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# U 224

## IP to PAL Transcoder



## Operating Manual

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## Before starting operation of the device

**HINWEIS:** Read this operating manual attentively! It contains important information about installation, ambient conditions and maintenance of the device. Keep this operating manual for future use and for handover in the event of a change of owner. A PDF version of this manual is available to download on the ASTRO website (there may be a more recent version).

The ASTRO company confirms that the information in this manual was correct at the time of printing, but it reserves the right to make changes, without prior notice, to the specifications, the operation of the device and the operating manual.

## Symbols and conventions used

### Symbols used in these instructions

Pictograms are visual symbols with specific meanings. You will encounter the following pictograms in this installation and operating manual:

Warning about situations in which electrical voltage and non-observance of the instructions in this manual pose a risk of fatal injuries.



Warning about various dangers to health, the environment and material.



Warning about thermal dangers (risk of burns).



Recycling symbol: indicates components or packaging materials which can be recycled (cardboard, inserts, plastic film and bags). Used batteries must be disposed of at approved recycling points. Batteries must be completely discharged before being disposed of.



This symbol indicates components which must not be disposed of with household rubbish.



## Proper use

The devices of the U 1xx- and U 2xx series are only used for converting signals of different modulation to / from IP data streams in multimedia cable networks. The power supply unit U 100 SNT eco / U 100 SNT eco+ may only be used for the power supply of the U 1xx- and U 2xx units within the base unit U 100-230. Modification of the devices or use for any other purpose is not permitted, and will immediately void any guarantee provided by the manufacturer.

## Target group of this manual

### Installation and starting operation

The target group for installation and starting operation of the ASTRO headend technology are qualified experts who have training enabling them to perform the work required in accordance with EN 60728-11 and EN 60065. Unqualified person are not allowed to install and start operation of the device.

### Device configuration

Target group for the configuration of the ASTRO headend are persons who have received instructions and have training enabling them to perform a configuration. Knowledge of EN 60728-11 and EN 60065 is not necessary for configuration.

## Device description

The delivery consists of the following parts:

- ☐ U 224 IP to PAL Transcoder (carrying 3 Transcoder modules U 208)
- ☐ Operating manual

Front:  
[1] VStatus LEDs grid

Back:  
[2] Mains jacks  
[3] Connection terminal  
Input signals (Data A, B; RJ 45)  
Management (A and B; RJ 45)  
Output signals (RF 1)

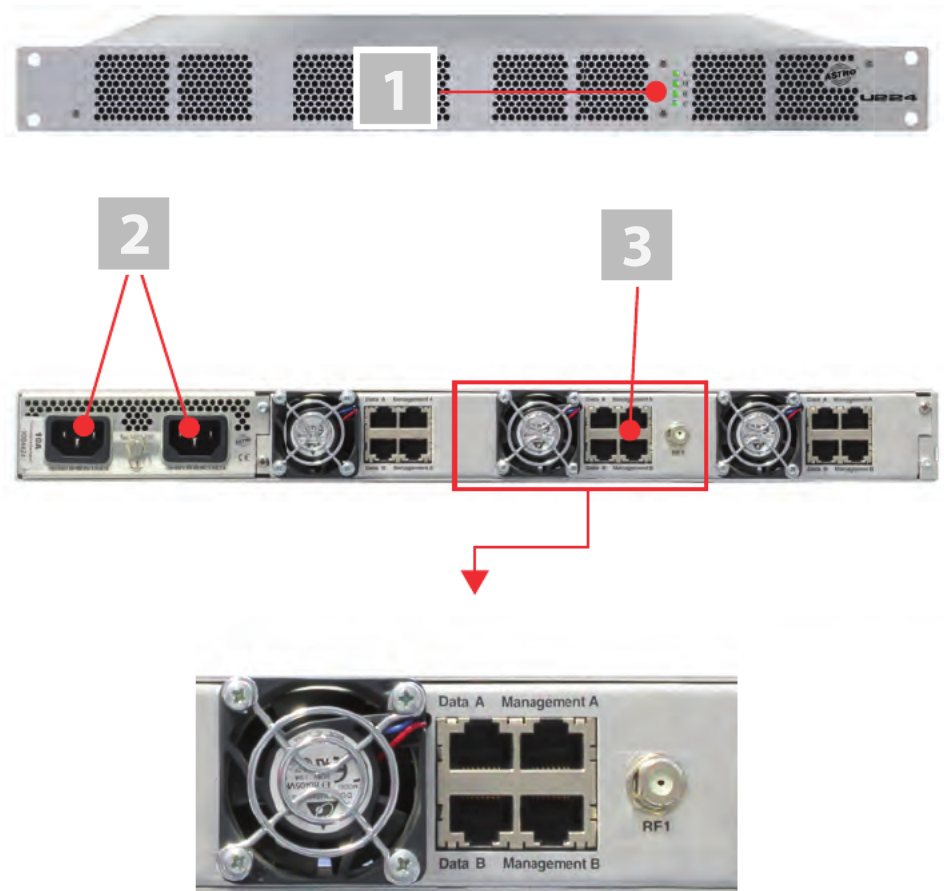


Figure 1: U 224

The U 224 module features a CE marking. This confirms that the product conforms to the relevant EC directives and adheres to the requirements specified therein.





## Important safety information

To avoid any potential risks to the greatest extent possible, you must adhere to the following safety information:

**ACHTUNG:** *Failure to observe this safety information may result in personal injury due to electrical and thermal dangers!*

### Proper use

- ☐ Only use the device at the approved operating sites and in the ambient conditions allowed (as described in the following), and only for the purpose described in the section "Proper use".

### Before starting operation of the device

**HINWEIS:** *Read this operating manual attentively! It contains important information about installation, ambient conditions and maintenance of the device. Keep this operating manual for future use and for handover in the event of a change of owner or operator. A PDF version of this manual is available to download on the ASTRO website (there may be a more recent version).*

- ☐ Check the packaging and the device for transport damage immediately. Do not start operation of a device that has been damaged.
- ☐ Transporting the device by the power cable may damage the mains cable or the strain relief, and is therefore not permitted.

### Installation and operation

- ☐ The device may only be installed and operated by qualified persons (in accordance with EN 60065) or by persons who have been instructed by qualified persons. Maintenance work may only be carried out by qualified service personnel.
- ☐ An installation site must be provided that prevents children from playing with the device and its connections.
- ☐ The electrical connection conditions must correspond to the specifications on the device type plate.
- ☐ In order to operate the U 100-230 unit (protection class I), it must be connected to mains sockets with a protective earth conductor.
- ☐ The device may only be installed using guide rails. If the device is only affixed by the screws in the front panel, this will damage the base unit.
- ☐ The electrical connection conditions must correspond to the specifications on the device type plate.
- ☐ To avoid damage due to overheating, the device may only be installed on vertical surfaces. The device may only be installed on level, non-flammable materials or surfaces. Operating position: Device must be horizontal.  
The device is, where possible, intended for operation in metallically conductive 19" racks with sufficient air convection to ensure that the maximum permissible ambient temperature for the device is adhered to. The installation surface should be non-flammable.
- ☐ The ambient temperatures specified in the technical data must be complied with, even when climatic conditions change (e.g. due to sunlight). If the device overheats, the insulation used to isolate the mains voltage may be damaged.
- ☐ The device and its cable may only be operated away from radiant heat and other sources of heat.
- ☐ To avoid trapped heat, ensure there is good ventilation on all sides (minimum interval of 20 cm to other objects). Installing the device in a niche or covering the ventilation openings is not permitted.
- ☐ No objects may be placed on the device.



- ☐ The subscriber network must be earthed in accordance with EN 60728-11, and must remain earthed even when the device is removed. Furthermore, the earth connection on the device can be used. Devices within hand's reach must be integrated into the potential equalisation together. Operating the device without an earth conductor, without earthing the device or without using device potential equalisation is not permitted.
- ☐ The device does not feature protection against water and may therefore only be operated and connected in dry rooms. It must not be exposed to splash water or drip water, condensation or similar effects of water, as this may impair the isolation from the mains voltage. In the event of condensation forming, you must wait until the device has dried completely until starting operation.
- ☐ The electrical system supplying current to the device, e.g. a house installation, must incorporate safety devices against excessive current, earth leakages and short-circuiting in accordance with EN 60950-1.
- ☐ All adhere to all applicable national safety regulations and standards.
- ☐ U 224: Both mains plugs are used as a mains voltage disconnect unit in the event of servicing and in the event of danger, and must therefore be accessible and be able to be operated at any time. The device is operational as soon as one mains plug is connected to the mains voltage.
- ☐ U 224-48: Both -48 V power connectors are used as a mains voltage disconnect unit from the -48 V supply voltage in the event of servicing and in the event of danger, and must therefore be easily accessible and be able to be operated at any time. The device is already in operation when one -48 V connector is already connected to the operating voltage.
- ☐ Do not install the unit in locations with excessive dust formation, as this may impair the isolation from the mains voltage.
- ☐ Excess mechanical loads (e.g. falling, impacts, vibrations) may damage the insulation used to provide protection from mains voltage.
- ☐ High excess currents (lightning strike, surges in the power utility grid) may damage insulation used to provide protection from mains voltage.
- ☐ If there is no information about intended use (e.g. operating site, ambient conditions), or the operating manual does not include the corresponding information, then you must consult the manufacturer of this device to ensure that the device may be installed. If you do not receive any information on this from the manufacturer, do not start operating the device.
- ☐ Disconnect devices with damaged power cables from the mains power (unplug the power supply plug).
- ☐ The device and the power supply units may not be opened.

#### Replacing power supply units

After removing the screws from the cover of the power supply unit chamber (ASTRO logo), the power supply units can be pulled forwards by hand using the mounting tab. When installing power supply units, do not touch the fan or fan grille and only use the mounting tab affixed to the power supply unit. When the tasks are complete, the cover of the power supply unit chamber must be replaced. Continuous operation of the device is not permitted without this cover.



**ACHTUNG:** Do not put your hand or any objects into the power unit chamber!

**HINWEIS:** The U 224 base unit must only be operated with the original power unit(s)!

**WICHTIG:** The output of the signal converter must not be used without connecting a combining network or terminating impedance!

#### Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)

In order to avoid malfunctions from occurring when operating radio and telecommunications equipment, as well as other operating units or broadcasting services, the following points must be observed:

- ☐ Before installation, the device must be checked for mechanical damage. Damaged or bent covers or housings may not be used.
- ☐ During operation, the device must always be covered by the components provided for this purpose. Operation with an opened cover is not permitted.
- ☐ The braided line or the contact springs may not be damaged or removed.





### Maintenance

- ☐ Displays indicate the operating status of the device, as well as any DC voltage still live after disconnection from the mains, and which is supplying power to the device components. However, operating displays that are not lit up in no way indicate that the device is completely disconnected from the mains voltage.  
There may still be voltages in the device that are dangerous to touch. Even after disconnection from the mains, there may still be voltages in the power supply units of the device that remain dangerous to touch for several minutes. You may therefore not open the device or the power supply units. The device may only be opened by qualified service personnel.
- ☐ Read carefully: EN 60728-11 – Part 1, Safety requirements / No service tasks during electrical storms!

### Repair

- ☐ Repairs may only be performed by the manufacturer. Improperly performed repairs may result in considerable dangers for the user.
- ☐ Do not start operating devices with a damaged power cable, and instead have them repaired by the manufacturer.
- ☐ If malfunctions occur, the device must be disconnected from the mains and authorised experts must be consulted. The device may need to be sent to the manufacturer.

### General information

- ☐ Store or use the device in a safe location, well out of reach of small children. It may contain small parts that can be swallowed or inhaled. Dispose of any small parts that are not needed.
- ☐ Plastic bags may have been used for packaging the device. Keep these plastic bags away from babies and children in order to avoid any danger of suffocation. Plastic bags are not toys.
- ☐ Do not store the device near chemicals or in places in which any leakage of chemicals may occur. Organic solvents or fluids in particular may cause the housing and/or cables to melt or disintegrate, presenting a danger of fire or electric shock. They may also cause device malfunctions.
- ☐ Do not connect the mains adapter provided to any other products.



## Description of performance

The U 224 is a 19" rack device with 3 integrated IP to PAL transcoder modules U 208. It can receive up to 24 (3 x 8) MPEG data streams and channels encapsulated in accordance with Internet Protocol (IP). These are converted in up to 24 (3 x 8) standard-compliant PAL output signals and are output through the HF output in the U 224.

The U 224 module features the following performance characteristics:

- ☐ Conversion of up to 24 IP Gigabit Ethernet multicast groups
- ☐ PAL programs are fed out as 6 x 4 channels
- ☐ Outstanding output parameters due to Direct Digital Technology (video S/N typically 60 dB; residual carrier accuracy: 1%)

## Warranty conditions

The general terms and conditions of ASTROBit GmbH apply. You will find these in the current catalogue or on the Internet under "www.astro-kom.de".

## Disposal

All of our packaging material (cardboard boxes, inserts, plastic film and bags) is completely recyclable. Electronic devices must not be disposed of with household waste, but rather – according to DIRECTIVE 2002/96/EC OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL from 27 January 2003, on waste electrical and electronic equipment – must be properly disposed of. When it is no longer of use, please bring the device for disposal to one of the public collection points for this purpose.

ASTRO Bit is a member of the Elektro system solution for the disposal of packaging materials. Our contract number is 80395.





## Quick start - starting operation of the U 224

### Connecting the U 224 to a PC or laptop

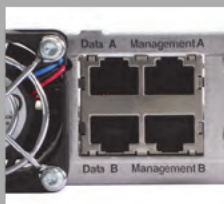
To be able to configure the U 224, you now need to connect the network sockets (Management A or Management B) of one of the submodules (U 208) on the rear side of the device (see figure at left) to your PC or laptop using a network cable.

The IP addresses for Management Port A are determined:

U 208 left: 192.168.1.150

U 208 middle: 192.168.1.151

U 208 right: 192.168.1.152



Once you have connected the base unit to the power supply, the U 224 will switch on automatically.

**HINWEIS:** Please note that your PC or laptop must be in the same sub-network as the U 224! The sub-network mask of the U 224 is set to 255.255.255.0 upon delivery. The PC or laptop which is connected must be assigned an IP address 192.168.1.x.

You can now start the configuration using the web browser user interface.

### General information on the structure of the web browser interface

The configuration interface is divided into the following sub-areas:

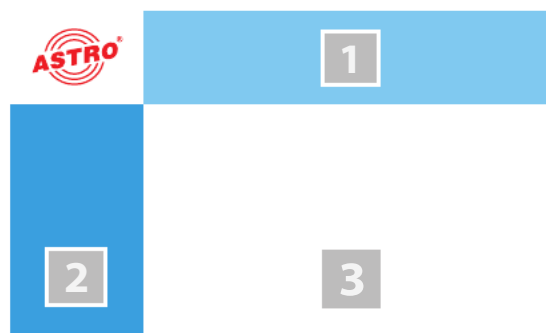


Figure 4: Structure of the web browser interface

- ☐ **Status line (header) [1]:** Displays general information on the module.  
 SW: Software status  
 FW: Current version of the software installed  
 HW: Hardware version  
 Up: Runtime since the system was booted  
 Time: Date and time  
 Name, location, contact: Corresponds to the settings made in the configuration area "User settings"
- ☐ **Navigation menu [2]:** Displays the individual configuration areas which you can select by clicking the mouse. A detailed description of these areas can be found on the following pages of this chapter.
- ☐ **Content area [3]:** The respective configuration form – depending on the menu item selected – is displayed here.

**HINWEIS:** The browser display is not updated automatically. Use the corresponding button in the menu of your browser to update the display.

## Logging in

To log in, copy the IP address of the U 224 into the address line of the browser. The menu page “Status” will then appear. Select the item “Log in” from the navigation menu at the left. The input mask for the log in should then appear (see figure 4, below). In delivery state, you must use the following log-in data:

- ☐ **User name:** “user” or “admin” (input without inverted commas)
- ☐ **Password:** astro

User Authentication

Username	Password
<input type="text"/>	<input type="password"/>

Remember that the session will be timed out after 5 minutes of inactivity.

Figure 5: Log in

After logging in, the start page of the U 224 with all relevant system information will appear. The navigation menu and the log-in status display will appear at the left.

Only one user can be logged into the user interface of the U 224 at a time. The current user is displayed in the column at the left, below the menu.

The device status is indicated by a green or red circle. If a green circle is displayed, the device is operational. If the circle is red, then a fault has occurred.

A list of current errors is available under the menu item “Active alarms”.

**HINWEIS:** For reasons of security, you should change the access data valid upon delivery (user name and password) to prevent unauthorised access!

The procedure is described in the section “Changing user data”.

## Changing the IP address

**HINWEIS:** If you wish to change the IP address, then the settings on the PC must be changed accordingly. IP addresses can only be changed by the administrator!

Start by changing the IP addresses for the management and the data port. To do so, click on the item “Main” in the menu at the left. You will now see the following table in the content pane:

IP Interface Settings

Property	Management A (eth0)	Management B (eth1)	Data A (eth2)	Data B (eth3)
MAC	00:17:72:02:00:d0	00:17:72:03:00:d0	00:17:72:04:00:d0	00:17:72:05:00:d0
Active	<input type="radio"/> on <input checked="" type="radio"/> off	<input type="radio"/> on <input checked="" type="radio"/> off	<input type="radio"/> on <input checked="" type="radio"/> off	<input type="radio"/> on <input checked="" type="radio"/> off
Mode	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex
Address	<input type="text" value="192"/> <input type="text" value="168"/> <input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="text" value="150"/>	<input type="text" value="192"/> <input type="text" value="168"/> <input type="text" value="5"/> <input type="text" value="150"/>	<input type="text" value="172"/> <input type="text" value="24"/> <input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="150"/>	<input type="text" value="172"/> <input type="text" value="25"/> <input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="150"/>
Subnet	<input type="text" value="255"/> <input type="text" value="255"/> <input type="text" value="255"/> <input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="255"/> <input type="text" value="255"/> <input type="text" value="255"/> <input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="255"/> <input type="text" value="255"/> <input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="255"/> <input type="text" value="255"/> <input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="0"/>
Broadcast	<input type="text" value="192"/> <input type="text" value="168"/> <input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="text" value="255"/>	<input type="text" value="192"/> <input type="text" value="168"/> <input type="text" value="5"/> <input type="text" value="255"/>	<input type="text" value="172"/> <input type="text" value="24"/> <input type="text" value="255"/> <input type="text" value="255"/>	<input type="text" value="172"/> <input type="text" value="25"/> <input type="text" value="255"/> <input type="text" value="255"/>
Gateway	<input type="text" value="192"/> <input type="text" value="168"/> <input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="text" value="100"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="0"/> <input type="text" value="0"/>

Figure 6: Changing the IP address

You can enter the IP addresses for management ports A and B as well as for data ports A and B in the “Address” line. Make sure that you activate the ports being used by activating the corresponding radio button in the line “Active”.

To save your changes, click on the “Submit” button below the last table.

More information on configuring the IP address can be found in the section “Configuring IP interfaces, IP management and base unit”.

### The signal flow in the U 224

The overview on page 10 shows the possible signal paths for the U 224. The specific signal flow can be divided into the following sub-areas:

- ☐ The IP receivers (1 to 8) of each submodule U 208 receive a signal via data port A or B (each is switchable).
- ☐ The level of the output signals from the two PAL modulators (each with 4 PAL programs) are each adapted, filtered and amplified, and are forwarded to the HF output on rear side of the device.

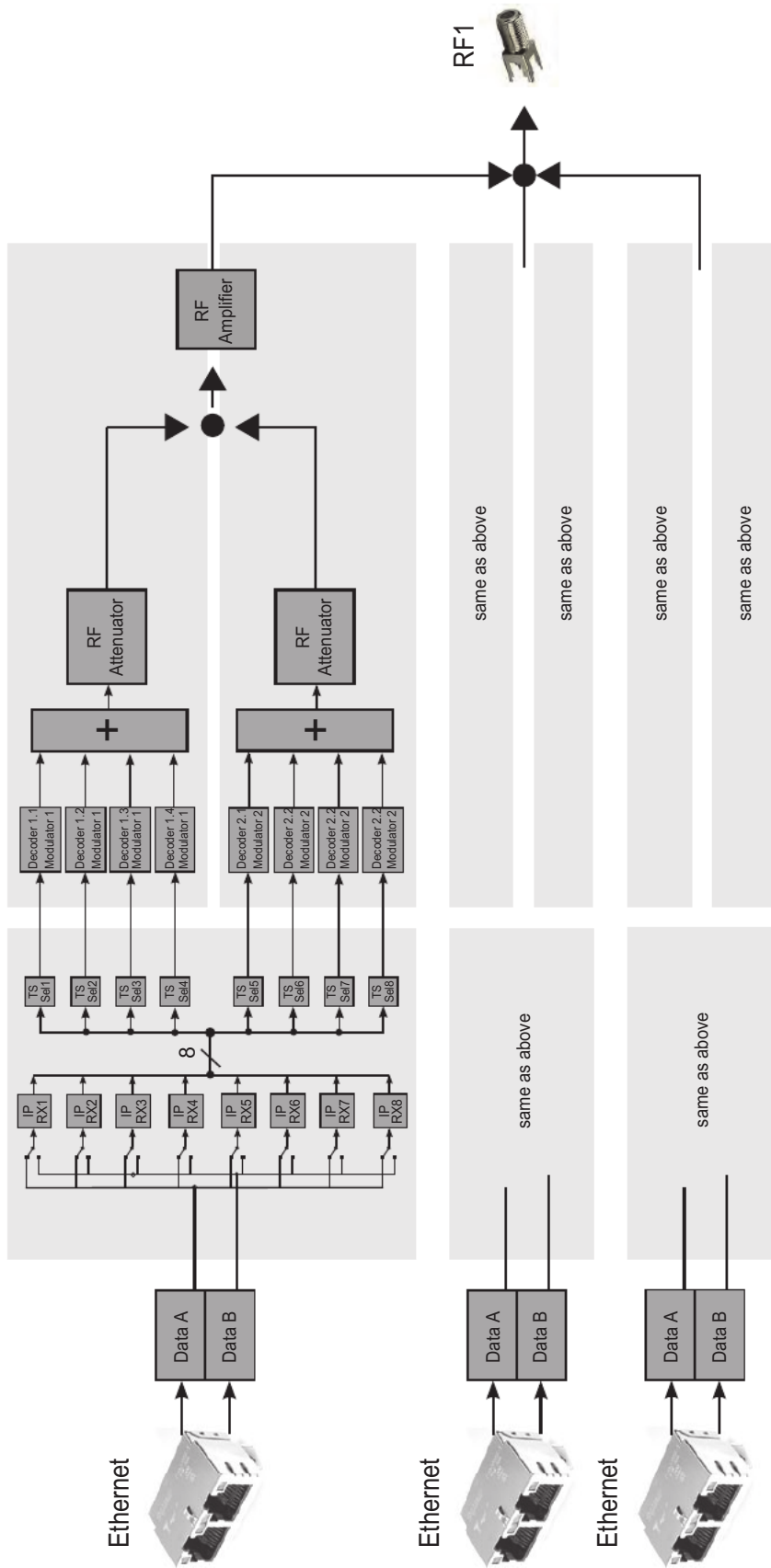


Figure 7: The signal flow in the U 224



Configuring the IP receiver

Now start configuring a signal path in the U 224. Start by clicking on the item “IP RX 1” in the web browser interface menu. You will now see the following table:

RX1 Channel Settings						
Property	Data A (eth2) 1G					
Primary Receive IP:Port	232	19	100	136	10000	Priority
Primary Source Select	0	0	0	0		12 Highest/Hot

Figure 8: Setting the source for the data stream

Enter the IP address and port for the data source in the first line. Optionally, you can also enter a source select address in the second line.  
Further information about configuring the receiver can be found in the section “Configuring IP inputs”.  
There is another table below the “IP RX 1 Channel Settings” table. Activate the radio button “on” to enable the receiver.

Property	Data A (eth2) + Data B (eth3)	
Enable	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> off	
Port	Data A <input type="button" value="Primary"/> <input type="button" value="static"/>	
Timeouts	In case of failure switch after <input type="text" value="0"/> seconds, switch back to higher priority after <input type="text" value="300"/> seconds.	
Error condition	<input type="radio"/> data rate only <input checked="" type="radio"/> data rate, continuity count, service	
Encapsulation	RTP/UDP/IP <input type="radio"/> UDP/IP <input checked="" type="radio"/> automatic <input type="radio"/> manual	
Bitrate	Single PCR (SPTS) <input type="radio"/> Mult. PCR (MPTS) <input checked="" type="radio"/> automatic <input type="radio"/> manual	
FEC	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> off	
TSID / CNID	1107	1
Alias manual / automatic	SAT 1, ProSiebenSat.1	

Figure 9: Activating the connection to the data port

Checking the data reception rate

Now click on the menu item “Status” in the menu at the left. You will now see the following overview:

Ethernet				
Property	Management A (eth0)	Management B (eth1)	Data A (eth2)	Data B (eth3)
MAC	00:17:72:02:00:00	00:17:72:03:00:00	00:17:72:04:00:00	00:17:72:05:00:00
Address	192.168.1.150	192.168.5.150	172.24.0.150	172.25.0.150
Netmask	255.255.255.0	255.255.255.0	255.255.0.0	255.255.0.0
Gateway	192.168.1.100	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0
Mode	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex
Transmit	0.0 Mbit/s	0.0 Mbit/s	76.6 Mbit/s	76.6 Mbit/s
Receive	0.0 Mbit/s	0.0 Mbit/s	70.9 Mbit/s	70.9 Mbit/s

Figure 10: Displaying reception statistics

A data reception rate > 0 at data ports A or B should now appear in the line “Receive” in the “Ethernet” table.

Now click on the menu item “Statistics” in the menu at the left. Details about the transport stream received are provided in the “Ethernet RX” table. A TS rate of > 0 should be displayed. If this is not the case, check the receiver settings.

Ethernet RX										
Channel	Encap	TS Rate	Buffer depth	FEC	Valid	Missing	Fixed	Duplicate	Reordered	Out of range
IP RX1	1328 bytes 7 packets RTP/UDP/IP	33.8 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	255 Frames 49.8 % 76.6 %	none	4410949	0	0	0	0	0

Figure 11: IP receiver statistics

## Configuring HF output channels

To complete the process, you should configure and activate the HF output channels. To do so, click on the menu item “RF” in the web browser interface menu. You will now see the following table:

RF Channels							
Modulator	Enable	Service	Channel Frequency	Level	Channel Filter	Reference	Status
RF1.1	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> standby <input type="radio"/> off	KIKI HD, ZDFvision (SID:11160 advanced codec HD digital television)	E55 743.21 743.250000 MHz 0.000 kHz	0.0 dB	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> off not fitted	Set	ok
RF1.2	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> standby <input type="radio"/> off	N24, ProSiebenSat 1 (SID:17503 digital television)	E56 751.21 751.250000 MHz 0.000 kHz	0.0 dB	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> off not fitted	uncal. undef.	ok
RF2.1	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> standby <input type="radio"/> off	Das Erste, ARD (SID:20106 digital television)	E57 759.21 759.250000 MHz 0.000 kHz	0.0 dB	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> off min.	Set	ok
RF2.2	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> standby <input type="radio"/> off	ProSieben, ProSiebenSat 1 (SID:17501 digital television)	E58 767.21 767.250000 MHz 0.000 kHz	0.0 dB	<input type="radio"/> unset <input type="radio"/> max <input type="radio"/> unset	uncal. undef.	ok

Changing service will affect primary, secondary and tertiary sources.

Localisation	Available on SD Card
Channel list: de	de fr ru uk us be

	Mode	Level
warnings	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> off	±2.5 dB
security switch off	<input type="radio"/> on <input checked="" type="radio"/> off	+3.0 dB
Lock RF relevant settings	<input type="radio"/> on <input checked="" type="radio"/> off	

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Figure 12: Configuring HF output channels

To exemplify this, select one of the modulators by clicking on the “On” radio button in the “Enable” column.

Now select the preferred service from the drop-down menu in the “Service” column. Enter the preferred values for the frequency and the level in the corresponding input field in the “Channel Frequency” and “Level” columns respectively.

To save your changes, click on the “Submit” button below the table.

More information on setting the HF modulators can be found in the section “Menu RF”.

## "Status" menu

To have the current settings for the U 224 displayed, click on the **Status** item in the menu at the left. You can now see the overview shown in figure 13:

Ethernet									
Property	Management A (eth0)	Management B (eth1)	Data A (eth2)	Data B (eth3)					
MAC	00:17:72:02:00:f2	00:17:72:03:00:f2	00:17:72:04:00:f2	00:17:72:05:00:f2					
Address	192.168.1.178	192.168.5.178	192.168.3.178	192.168.4.178					
Netmask	255.255.255.0	255.255.255.0	255.255.255.0	255.255.255.0					
Gateway	192.168.1.100	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0					
Mode	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex					
Transmit	0.0 Mbit/s	0.0 Mbit/s	0.0 Mbit/s	0.0 Mbit/s					
Receive	0.0 Mbit/s	0.0 Mbit/s	168.4 Mbit/s	0.0 Mbit/s					

IP RX Channels									
Channel	Interface	Prim. RX IP socket source	Sec. RX IP socket source	Ter. RX IP socket source	Encapsulation	FEC	TS Rate	TSID ONID	Alias
IP_RX1	Data A	232.16.100.130:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	1328 bytes 7 packets RTP/UDP	none	33.8 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	1107	SAT 1, ProSiebenSat 1
	Data B	232.16.100.130:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	1328 bytes 7 packets RTP/UDP	none	33.8 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	1107	SAT 1, ProSiebenSat 1
IP_RX2	Data A	232.16.100.129:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	1328 bytes 7 packets RTP/UDP	none	42.6 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	1010	3sat HD, ZDFvision
	Data B	232.16.100.129:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	1328 bytes 7 packets RTP/UDP	none	42.6 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	1010	3sat HD, ZDFvision
IP_RX3	Data A	232.20.100.132:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	1328 bytes 7 packets RTP/UDP	none	38.2 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	1073	ZDF, ZDFvision
	Data B	232.20.100.132:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	1328 bytes 7 packets RTP/UDP	none	38.2 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	1073	ZDF, ZDFvision
IP_RX4	Data A	232.20.100.133:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	1328 bytes 7 packets RTP/UDP	LiCois) 20 D(Rows) 5 Col only	38.2 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	1101	Das Erste, ARD
	Data B	232.19.100.133:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	1328 bytes 7 packets RTP/UDP	LiCois) 20 D(Rows) 5 Col only	38.2 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	1101	Das Erste, ARD

RF Channels							
Modulator	Stream	Service	PIDs	Channel Frequency Level	Reference	Status	
SE1.1	IP_RX2 TSID 1010 ONID 1 Alias 3sat HD, ZDFvision	KIKI HD, ZDFvision (advanced codec HD digital television) SID:11160	PCR:8610 Video:6610 H264 Audio A:8622 Audio B:8621 Dolby A+B DTS:6630	E55 743.250000 MHz 0.0 dB	uncal. undef.	ok	
SE1.2	IP_RX1 TSID 1107 ONID 1 Alias SAT 1, ProSiebenSat 1	N24, ProSiebenSat 1 (digital television) SID:17509	PCR:1023 Video:1023 MPEG2 Audio A:1024 Stereo	E56 751.250000 MHz 0.0 dB	uncal. undef.	ok	

Figure 13: Status display

The following tables are displayed:

### Ethernet status:

Configuration data and status of the Ethernet port

#### Ethernet

Property	Management A (eth0)	Management B (eth1)	Data A (eth2)	Data B (eth3)
MAC	00:17:72:02:00:d0	00:17:72:03:00:d0	00:17:72:04:00:d0	00:17:72:05:00:d0
Address	192.168.1.150	192.168.5.150	172.24.0.150	172.25.0.150
Netmask	255.255.255.0	255.255.255.0	255.255.0.0	255.255.0.0
Gateway	192.168.1.100	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0
Mode	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex
Transmit	0.0 Mbit/s	0.0 Mbit/s	76.6 Mbit/s	76.6 Mbit/s
Receive	0.0 Mbit/s	0.0 Mbit/s	70.9 Mbit/s	70.9 Mbit/s

Figure 14: Status display - Ethernet



The values for the following parameters are displayed and configured here respectively in accordance with the four connections on the backplane of the U 224 (Data A, Data B, Management A and Management B, see section "Device description").

- ☐ MAC: MAC address (display value)
- ☐ Address: IP address (configurable)
- ☐ Netmask: Net mask (configurable)
- ☐ Gateway: Gateway IP address (configurable)
- ☐ Mode: Ethernet mode (display value)
- ☐ Transmit: Data transmission rate (display value)
- ☐ Receive: Data reception rate (display value)

#### Status display of the IP receiver:

IP RX Channels

Channel	Interface	Prim. RX IP socket source	Sec. RX IP socket source	Ter. RX IP socket source	Encapsulation	FEC	TS Rate	TSID ONID	Alias
IP RX1	Data A	232.20.100.128:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	1328 bytes 7 packets RTP/UDP/IP	none	37.8 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	1093 1	Bayern 1, ARD BR
	Data B	232.19.100.128:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0					
IP RX2	Data A	232.20.100.129:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	1316 bytes 7 packets UDP/IP	none	33.9 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	1051 1	tagesschau24, ARD
	Data B	232.19.100.129:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0					
IP RX3	Data A	232.20.100.130:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	1328 bytes 7 packets RTP/UDP/IP	none	38.2 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	1078 1	DATA SYSTEM TR 78, MTV Network
	Data B	232.19.100.130:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0					
IP RX4	Data A	232.20.100.131:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	1328 bytes 7 packets RTP/UDP/IP	none	33.9 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	1024 1	TELE MELODY, CSAT
	Data B	232.19.100.131:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0					

Figure 15: Status display - IP RX channels

The different text formats refer to:

- ☐ Green: active
- ☐ Grey: inactive ("off")
- ☐ Black (bold): priority "hot", no errors
- ☐ Red (bold): priority "hot", errors
- ☐ Black (standard): priority "cold", no errors
- ☐ Red (standard): priority "cold", errors

The values set for the following parameters are displayed in the table "IP RX channels" for the 4 IP receivers – for outputs Data A and B respectively:

- ☐ Prim. RX IP socket source: Primary source
- ☐ Sec. RX IP socket source: Secondary source
- ☐ Ter. RX IP socket source: Tertiary source
- ☐ Encapsulation: Data encapsulation
- ☐ FEC: Forward error correction
- ☐ TS Rate: Data rate
- ☐ TSID ONID: Transport stream ID / original network ID
- ☐ Alias: Alias name

For details on the parameters: see section "Menu IP RX"



Status display of the PAL output programs:

RF Channels

Modulator	Stream	Service	PIDs	Channel Frequency Level	Reference	Status
RF1.1	IP_RX2 TSID:1010 ONID:1 Alias:3sat HD, ZDFvision	KIKA HD, ZDFvision (advanced codec HD digital television) SID:11160	PCR:6610 Video:6610 H264 Audio A:6622 Audio B:6621 Dual A+B TTX:6630	E55 743.250000 MHz 0.0 dB	uncal. undef.	ok
RF1.2	IP_RX1 TSID:1107 ONID:1 Alias:SAT.1, ProSiebenSat.1	N24, ProSiebenSat.1 (digital television) SID:117503	PCR:1023 Video:1023 MPEG2 Audio A:1024 Stereo	E56 751.250000 MHz 0.0 dB		ok

Figure 16: Status display - RF channels

The values set for the following parameters are displayed in the table “RF channels” for the 8 PAL output programs:

- ☐ Modulator: Output program
- ☐ Stream: Transport stream received
- ☐ Service: Service selected
- ☐ PIDs: Packet identifier
- ☐ Frequency / Level: Frequency / level selected

Details on the parameters can be found in the section “Menu RF”.

## Status messages on temperature, internal voltages and the power module:

### Miscellaneous

Property	Mainboard
Temperature 1 (center)	48.5 °C
Temperature 2 (front)	50.5 °C
Temperature 3 (rear)	61.0 °C
Temperature 4 (PA)	33.5 °C
Supply 1.2 V	1.18 V
Supply 1.5 V	1.50 V
Supply 1.8 V	1.79 V
Supply 2.5 V	2.49 V
Supply 3.3 V	3.29 V
Supply 5.5 V	5.43 V
Supply 9 V	8.93 V
Fan	10364 RPM
Power Module	OK

Figure 17: Status display - Miscellaneous

The following, general parameters are displayed in the "Miscellaneous" table:

- ☐ Temperature 1 (center) : Temperature displayed in °C for the mainboard
- ☐ Temperature 2 (front) : Temperature displayed in °C for the mainboard
- ☐ Temperature 3 (rear) : Temperature displayed in °C for the mainboard
- ☐ Temperature 4 (PA) : Temperature displayed in °C for the HF output stage
- ☐ Supply 1.2 V: 1.2 V supply voltage
- ☐ Supply 1.5 V: 1.5 V supply voltage
- ☐ Supply 1.8 V: 1.8 V supply voltage
- ☐ Supply 2.5 V: 2.5 V supply voltage
- ☐ Supply 3.3 V: 3.3 V supply voltage
- ☐ Supply 5.5 V: 5.5 V supply voltage
- ☐ Supply 9 V: 9 V supply voltage
- ☐ Fan: Fan rotation speed
- ☐ Power Module: Functional status (OK or error message)

## Memory status:

Property	Value
Total size of memory arena	63213380
Number of ordinary memory blocks	126
Space used by ordinary memory blocks	795952
Space free for ordinary blocks	62417404
Size of largest free block	62377204
Number of left files FOPEN_MAX	27
Number of left files NFILE	18
Number of free file descriptors NFD	10
CPU load 0.1s	0 %
CPU load 1s	3 %
CPU load 10s	11 %

Figure 18: Status display - System resources

Information on the internal resources of the operating system can be viewed in the “System resources” table. No settings can be made here.

### File resources:

- ☐ Number of left files FOPEN\_MAX
- ☐ Number of left files NFILE
- ☐ Number of free descriptors NFD

### CPU load, averaged over XXs:

- ☐ CPU load 0.1 s
- ☐ CPU load 1 s
- ☐ CPU load 10 s

## "Main" menu

This section explains how to make general settings for the interfaces and the management of the U 224.

Click on the item "Main" in the menu at the left.

### Setting IP interfaces (administrator only)

You can configure IP interfaces and activate or deactivate them using the table shown above ("IP interface settings"). The connection type is automatically identified and displayed by the U 224 (in this case: 1 Gbit/s, full duplex).

IP Interface Settings

Property	Management A (eth0)	Management B (eth1)	Data A (eth2)	Data B (eth3)
MAC	00:17:72:02:00:d0	00:17:72:03:00:d0	00:17:72:04:00:d0	00:17:72:05:00:d0
Active	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> off	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> off	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> off	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> off
Mode	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex	1 Gbit/s, full duplex
Address	192.168.1.150	192.168.5.150	172.24.0.150	172.25.0.150
Subnet	255.255.255.0	255.255.255.0	255.255.0.0	255.255.0.0
Broadcast	192.168.1.255	192.168.5.255	172.24.255.255	172.25.255.255
Gateway	192.168.1.100	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0

Figure 19: Configuring IP interfaces

The following parameters are displayed, and can be configured:

- ☐ MAC: MAC address of the respective interface
- ☐ Active: Activate the radio button "on" to activate the interface. Activate the radio button "off" to deactivate the interface.
- ☐ Mode: Connection type (identified automatically)
- ☐ Address: IP address
- ☐ Subnet: Netmask
- ☐ Broadcast: Broadcast address
- ☐ Gateway: Gateway IP (if required)

**HINWEIS:** When programming the IP addresses, make sure the addresses have not already been allocated within your network. Address conflicts result in network malfunctions. (Please set unused parameters to 0.0.0.0.)

To save your changes, click on the "Submit" button below the last table.

### Configuring management settings

You can configure the following management settings in the second table ("IP management settings"):

IP Management Settings

Property	Value
DNS	0.0.0.0
SNTP server	0.0.0.0
Time Source	SNTP Server

Figure 20: Configuring management settings

Submit

Reset Form

Submit

Reset Form

- ☐ DNS : Enter a DNS server, if required, in the input fields.
- ☐ SNTP server : You can enter one or two time servers here (SNTP protocol).
- ☐ Time Source : Select the preferred time reference from the drop-down menu. The following options are available for selection: "SNTP server" and "IP RX 1 - 16".

To save your changes, click on the "Submit" button below the last table.

Configuring the unit

You can enter settings for the U 100 base unit in the third table ("Rack settings").

U100 Rack Settings

Property	Value
Base Address	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Slot Address	<input type="text" value="2"/>
Power Modules	<input type="text" value="0"/>

Submit

Reset Form

Figure 21: Configuring the unit

The following parameters are displayed, and can be configured:

- ☐ Base Address : Enter an address for the base unit being used here. If the U 224 is managed using the U 100-C controller, then each base unit must be allocated an address of its own.  
This setting must only be entered for one module per base unit.
- ☐ Slot Address : Here the address corresponding to the slot of a U 208 unit in the device is displayed.
- ☐ Power Modules : Select the number of power modules used from the drop-down menu.

Submit

Reset Form

To save your changes, click on the "Submit" button below the last table.

Saving and loading configurations / default and reboot

Save settings to flash / Load settings from flash / Default settings / Reboot system

Save 2nd

Load 2nd

Default

Reboot

Save 2nd: All settings are saved to an alternative config.  
Load 2nd: All settings are loaded from an alternative config.  
Default: Load factory default settings.  
Reboot: Force reboot.

Figure 22: Saving and loading configurations

Changes to the configuration of the U 224 are written to the device by clicking the "Submit" button, and are activated immediately. If you wish to save the current status to a separate memory, click on the "Save 2nd" button (below the tables). This current status is then saved to the SD card in the U 224.

You can retrieve this status again by clicking on the "Load 2nd" button. How to save the configuration onto the local computer or FTP server is explained in the section "Software update and configuration files".

Click on the "Default" button if you wish to restore the default settings.

**ACHTUNG:** *If you click the "Default" button, all settings except for the user and network settings for the data and management ports are reset to the delivery state.*

Click on the "Reboot" button to restart the unit with the last settings saved.





“Test generator” menu

The U 224 features an integrated test generator for a functional test when an input signal is not yet available. Null packets are generated with a preset packet ID. The maximum data rate that can be set totals 67 MBit/s.

Test Generator Settings

Property	Value
Date rate	<input type="text" value="1.000000"/> Mbit/s (40420)
Packet ID	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Packet length	100

Figure 23: Test generator

The following settings are displayed, and can be configured:

- ☐ Data rate: Enter the preferred data rate in MBit/s in the input field.
- ☐ Packet ID: Enter the packet ID here.
- ☐ Packet length: Packet length is displayed.

To save your changes, click on the “Submit” button below the table.

## "IP Channel" menu

To have the input masks for configuring the input and output channels displayed, click on the item "IP Channels" in the menu at the left.

You can check the settings for the input channels in the table at the bottom, "IP RX channel settings".

IP RX Channel Settings

Channel	Enable	Interface	Prim. RX IP socket source	Sec. RX IP socket source	Ter. RX IP socket source	Encapsulation	TSID ONID	Alias
IP RX1	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> off	Data A	232.19.100.136:10000 0.0.0.0	232.20.100.136:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0:10000 0.0.0.0	RTP/UDP/IP	1117 1	ORF1, ORF
		Data B	232.19.100.136:10000 0.0.0.0	232.20.100.136:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0:10000 0.0.0.0	Mult. PCR		
IP RX2	<input type="radio"/> on <input checked="" type="radio"/> off	Data A	232.19.100.129:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	UDP/IP		
		Data B	232.19.100.129:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	Mult. PCR		
IP RX3	<input type="radio"/> on <input checked="" type="radio"/> off	Data A	232.19.100.130:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	RTP/UDP/IP		
		Data B	232.19.100.130:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	Single PCR		
IP RX4	<input type="radio"/> on <input checked="" type="radio"/> off	Data A	232.19.100.132:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	RTP/UDP/IP		
		Data B	232.19.100.132:10000 0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	0.0.0.0	Mult. PCR		

Figure 24: IP RX channel settings table

You can activate or deactivate the respective IP inputs here by clicking on the corresponding radio button. The following parameters are displayed for ports A and B respectively for the four IP input channels:

- ☐ Prim. RX IP socket source
- ☐ Sec. RX IP socket source
- ☐ Ter. RX IP socket source
- ☐ Encapsulation TSID / ONID
- ☐ Alias

**HINWEIS:** These parameters are explained in more detail in the section "IP RX menu".

If you change the activation or deactivation status of inputs or outputs in one of the two tables, then click on the "Submit" button below the last table to save your changes. Click on "Reset form" to restore the original settings.

Submit

Reset Form

## "IP RX" menu

To configure the 8 IP inputs, start by clicking on the item "IP RX 1", "IP RX2", "IP RX3", „IP RX4" etc. in the menu at the left. The following table will then appear in the content area at the top:

**IP RX1 Channel Settings**

Property	Data A (eth2) 1 G					
Primary Receive IP:Port	232	19	100	136	10000	Priority
Primary Source Select	0	0	0	0		12 Highest/Hot
Secondary Receive IP:Port	232	20	100	136	10000	Priority
Secondary Source Select	0	0	0	0		11 Higher/Hot
Tertiary Receive IP:Port	0	0	0	0	10000	Priority
Tertiary Source Select	0	0	0	0		0 Off

Figure 25: Table 1 "IP RX1 channel settings"

"Receive IP" and "Port" (see lines 1, 3 and 5 in the table) form a socket on which the incoming data stream is received. This also allows the Receive IP address to be a multicast address or a unicast address of its own.

The IGMP protocol is used to request an IP multicast. If version 3 of this protocol is used, then you can select a specific source using the Source Select IP address (see lines 2, 4 and 6 in the table). If this function is to remain unused, please enter four zeroes in the input field. (This is, for example, the case when IGMP version 2 or IBMP version 3 from any source is being used as the protocol).

You can make a priority setting for the primary, secondary and tertiary IP address / port respectively using a drop-down menu. There are 13 options (from "off" to "highest/hot") available for selection.

The priorities are divided into three groups:

- ☐ Hot standby (higher priorities) Levels 7 - 12: data streams are requested permanently
- ☐ Cold standby (medium priorities): Levels 1 - 6
- ☐ "Off"

As a rule – providing there are no network provider problems – the data stream with the highest priority is received and used for processing. In the event of a fault – failure of the incoming signal – a switch-over is made to the data stream with the next-highest priority.

If a priority level from the "Hot standby" group is allocated to a data stream, then this will continue to be requested even during network provider problems. As soon as the problem has been rectified, it switches back to this data stream.

Another table is shown in the following in which valid settings can be entered for Data Port A and B.

Property	Data A (eth2) + Data B (eth3)	
Enable	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> off	
Port	Data A <input type="text"/> Primary <input type="text"/> static <input type="text"/>	
Timeouts	in case of failure switch after <input type="text"/> seconds, switch back to higher priority after <input type="text"/> seconds.	
Error condition	<input type="radio"/> data rate only <input checked="" type="radio"/> data rate, continuity count, service	
Encapsulation	<input checked="" type="radio"/> RTP/UDP/IP <input type="radio"/> UDP/IP	<input checked="" type="radio"/> automatic <input type="radio"/> manual
Bitrate	<input type="radio"/> Single PCR (SPTS) <input checked="" type="radio"/> Mult. PCR (MPTS)	<input checked="" type="radio"/> automatic <input type="radio"/> manual
FEC	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> off	
TSID / ONID	1107	1
Alias manual / automatic	<input type="text"/>	SAT.1, ProSiebenSat.1

Figure 26: Table 2 "IP RX1 channel settings"

- ☐ **Enable:** Activate or deactivate the IP input by clicking on the corresponding radio button.
- ☐ **Port:** Configure the reception source for the IP channel here.  
Select either Port Data A or Data B from the first drop-down menu.  
Select either the "Primary", "Secondary" or "Tertiary" option from the second drop-down menu.  
Select the "static" option from the third drop-down menu if you do not wish to use an automatic replacement circuit for the data streams. Select the "automatic" option when the replacement circuit should be used as described above.
- ☐ **Timeouts:** Enter a time frame, in seconds, in the first input field after which a switch-over to the data stream with the next-lowest priority should occur in the event of a fault.  
Enter a time frame, in seconds, in the second input field after which it should switch back to the data stream with the higher priority after the problem has been rectified. (This is only the case when a priority level from the "Hot standby" group was allocated to the data stream - see explanation above).
- ☐ **Error condition:** If the data rate should be the only factor in the event of a fault, activate the radio button "data rate only". Otherwise, select the radio button "data rate, continuity count, service".
- ☐ **Encapsulation:** When the radio button "RTP / UDP / IP" has been activated, the corresponding RTP / UDP / IP data streams are received. If you activate the radio button "on" in the line "FEC", then the additional receive IP ports +2 and +4 will be received (example: apart from 10000, also 10002 and 10004). Additional redundancy information for fault correction is included in this.  
When the radio button "UDP / IP" has been activated, either UDP / IP data streams or RTP / UDP / IP data streams without an evaluation from RTP are received.  
Select either "automatic" or "manual" for the data encapsulation by clicking the corresponding radio button.
- ☐ **Bitrate:** Select either "automatic" or "manual" by clicking the corresponding radio button. If "manual" is selected and the radio button "Single PCR" has been selected at the same time, then the receive data stream is regulated using a single PCR. This is not suitable for transport streams with several PCRs.  
If you activate the radio button "Multi PCR", then the data rate is used for regulation. This is not possible for data streams with a variable bit rate.
- ☐ **FEC:** Activate or deactivate the FEC by clicking the radio button "on" or "off". (See "Encapsulation" above.)
- ☐ **TSID / ONID:** The respective value is displayed but cannot be changed.
- ☐ **Alias manual / automatic:** You can enter an alias name for the data stream in the input field at the left. The automatically generated alias name is displayed at the bottom right. This is the name of the first transmitter in the data stream. This is used if no name is entered manually.

Submit

Reset Form

Click on the "submit" button below the last table to save the changes.  
Click on "Reset form" to restore the original settings.



“RF” menu

To configure the PAL outputs, start by clicking on the “RF” item in the menu at the left. The following table will then appear in the content area at the top, in which the most important settings for all output channels can be entered.

RF Channels

Modulator	Enable	Service	Channel Frequency	Level	Channel Filter	Status
RF1.1	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> standby <input type="radio"/> off	ASTRO, ASTRO (SID:1 digital radio sound)	E21 0 kHz 471.250000 MHz	3.8 dB	not fitted	ok
RF1.2	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> standby <input type="radio"/> off	ASTRO, ASTRO (SID:1 digital radio sound)	E22 0 kHz 479.250000 MHz	3.8 dB		ok
RF1.3	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> standby <input type="radio"/> off	ASTRO, ASTRO (SID:1 digital radio sound)	E23 0 kHz 487.250000 MHz	3.8 dB		ok
RF1.4	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> standby <input type="radio"/> off	ASTRO, ASTRO (SID:1 digital radio sound)	E24 0 kHz 495.250000 MHz	3.8 dB		ok
RF2.1	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> standby <input type="radio"/> off	ASTRO, ASTRO (SID:1 digital radio sound)	E21 0 kHz 471.250000 MHz	3.8 dB	not fitted	ok
RF2.2	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> standby <input type="radio"/> off	ASTRO, ASTRO (SID:1 digital radio sound)	E22 0 kHz 479.250000 MHz	3.8 dB		ok
RF2.3	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> standby <input type="radio"/> off	ASTRO, ASTRO (SID:1 digital radio sound)	E23 0 kHz 487.250000 MHz	3.8 dB		ok
RF2.4	<input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> standby <input type="radio"/> off	ASTRO, ASTRO (SID:1 digital radio sound)	E24 0 kHz 495.250000 MHz	3.8 dB		ok

Figure 27: Table 2 “RF channels”

- ☐ **Enable :** To activate or deactivate an output channel, click the corresponding radio button. If you select the “Standby” option, the decoder will run, but the corresponding output will be switched off. This may be practical when, for example, the module is being used as a replacement module in a redundant circuit.
- ☐ **Service :** Select the preferred service from the drop-down menu. Activate the “Show all service types” checkbox below the table to have a complete list of all services available displayed in the drop-down menu.

**Channel Frequency :** The U 224 consists of three individual modules. Each of these modules (U 208) is equipped with two output groups. where each output group can be fed by four output channels in the frequency range of 80 or 96 MHz. Each output group is indepenedent. Internally the two output groups ae combined. The three outputs of each module are then combined to a major output. If the frequency range of 80 MHz is surpassed, a warning message appears and the adjusted channel is switched to standby.

- ☐ **Level :** Enter the preferred output level for the service in the input field.

A table follows in which you can use the input field “Localisation” to select the language version of the channel list. “us” (USA), “de” (German), “fr” (French), “ru” (Russian) and “be” (Belgium) are available.

Click on the “submit” button below the last table to save the changes.  
Click on “Reset form” to restore the original settings.

Submit

Reset Form

## "RF 1 X" and "RF 2 X" menu

To enter detailed settings for the individual output channels, start by clicking on one of the menu items "RF 1.1 to RF 1.4" or "RF 2.1 to RF 2.2". The following table now appears in the upper part of the content area:

### Service Settings

MKA HD, ZDFvision (advanced codec HD digital television)				Primary active	Secondary	Tertiary
Transport Stream				SID	SID	SID
IP_RX2 TSID:1010 ONID:1 Alias:3sat HD ZDFvision				11160	11160	11160
ES	Use	Language	Codec	PIDs	PIDs	PIDs
PCR				0	0	0
Video			MPEG4/A	0	0	0
Audio A		deu	AC3	0	0	0
Audio B	<input checked="" type="radio"/> automatic <input type="radio"/> off	mis	MPEG	0	0	0
Teletext	<input checked="" type="radio"/> automatic <input type="radio"/> off			0	0	0
Subtitling	<input checked="" type="radio"/> automatic <input type="radio"/> off			0	0	0

Figure 29: "Service settings" table

You can select the program to be converted to PAL here. This programme can be converted from any of the 8 IP receivers. The following, individual settings can be entered.

- ☐ **Transport Stream:** Select the preferred transport stream from the drop-down menu.
- ☐ **Primary active:** Enter the primary active SID and PIDs (PCR, Video, Audio A, Audio B, Teletext, Subtitling) for the transport stream selected in the input fields here.
- ☐ **Secondary:** Enter the secondary SID and PIDs (PCR, Video, Audio A, Audio B, Teletext, Subtitling) for the transport stream selected in the input fields here.
- ☐ **Tertiary:** Enter the tertiary SID and PIDs (PCR, Video, Audio A, Audio B, Teletext, Subtitling) for the transport stream selected in the input fields here.

Enter the value 0 in the "SID" input field if the PID should be selected manually.

You can select the preferred Codec for the parameters "Video", "Audio A" and Audio B" from the corresponding drop-down menu.

You can enter the preferred language versions for the parameters "Audio A", "Audio B" and "Subtitling" in the corresponding input field.

You can switch automatic usage on or off for the parameters "Audio B", "Teletext" and "Subtitling" by clicking on the corresponding radio button.

Click on the "submit" button below the last table to save the changes.

Click on "Reset form" to restore the original settings.

Submit

Reset Form

Another table follows in which you can complete all the settings relating to the PAL output signal.

#### Modulation

Property	Value						
TV System	PAL BG (A2)	Colour PAL	Field ID	Lines 625/50	VBW 5 kHz	Residual Carrier 11.0 %	Modulation negative
VPS	on off	CNI Code 0x fill (0xfff is automatic)					
Video Format	16:9->4:3 Conversion	Letterbox 16:9	WSS Mode		automatic		
Test Lines	CCIR17 17	CCIR18 330	CCIR330 18	CCIR331 off	Ramp off	sin(x)/x 331	
1st Audio	Modulation FM	Frequency 5.500000 MHz	Level -13.0 dB	Deviation -4.2 dB	Mode A+B -> Stereo/Dual (dyn)		
2nd Audio	Modulation FM (A2)	Frequency 5.7421875 MHz	Level -20.0 dB	Deviation -4.2 dB			
Expert Settings	Video Filter off	Chroma Shift 1 px left					

Submit Reset Form

Refresh

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Figure 30: “Modulation” table

The following individual settings can be entered.

- ☐ **TV System:** Select the preferred TV system from the drop-down menu. If you select the item “manual”, you can select individual parameters separately:
  - “Colour” (colour standard; PAL, SECAM or NTSC)
  - “Lines” (number of lines 625/50 or 525/60)
  - “VBW” (picture frequency 4.2 or 5 MHz)
  - “Residual carrier” (residual carrier; input in %)
  - “Modulation” (type of modulation; positive or negative)
- ☐ **VPS:** Activate or deactivate the signal for video programming by activating the corresponding radio button. Enter the CNI code (country and network identifier) in the input field.
- ☐ **Video Format:** Select the preferred format conversion from the drop-down menu (“Letterbox” or “Anamorphic”). Then select the WSS mode from the drop-down menu. The following options are available for selection:
  - “automatic” (preset; WSS Info from TS)
  - “off”
  - “decoder”
  - “fx 4:3” (fixed format; 4:3)
  - “fx converted” (fixed format; depending on the conversion setting, 16:9 or anamorphic)
- ☐ **Test Lines:** Select the preferred settings from the respective drop-down menus:
  - “CCIR17”, “CCIR18”, “CCIR330”, “CCIR331”, “Ramp” and “sin(x)/x” (off, 17, 18, 330 or 331 respectively)
- ☐ **1st Audio and 2nd Audio:** Enter the preferred audio hub in the input field “Deviation”. Then set the preferred audio mode in the drop-down menu. The following are available for selection:
  - “A > Mono L + R”
  - “A > Mono L”
  - “A > Dual (L is main)”
  - “A > Dual (R is main)”
  - “Automatic”
  - “A + B > Dual (static)”
  - “A + B > Stereo/Dual (dynamic)”



- ☐ **Expert Settings:** Select one of the settings "off", "1", "2" or "3" for the video filter. You can also shift the chrominance (chromacity) for the luminance pixel by pixel. The following options for the chroma shift are provided in the corresponding drop-down menu:
- "3 px left"
  - "2 px left"
  - "1 px left"
  - "off"
  - "1 px right"
  - "2 px right"
  - "3 px right"

Click on the "submit" button below the last table to save the changes.  
Click on "Reset form" to restore the original settings.  
If you click on the "Refresh" button, all information in the table is updated.



## “Time Sharing” menu

To enter settings for the time sharing, start by clicking on the item “Time Sharing” in the main menu at the left. The following tables now appear in the upper part of the content area:

**RF1.1 - Kika HD, ZDFvision (advanced codec HD digital television), SID:11160**

Rule	Switch RF	Weekdays	Time	Action
1				add_0_0

**RF1.2 - N24, ProSiebenSat.1 (digital television), SID:17503**

Rule	Switch RF	Weekdays	Time	Action
1				add_1_0

☐ copy inverse from RF1.1

**RF2.1 - Das Erste, ARD (digital television), SID:28106**

Rule	Switch RF	Weekdays	Time	Action
1				add_2_0

**RF2.2 - ProSieben, ProSiebenSat.1 (digital television), SID:17501**

Rule	Switch RF	Weekdays	Time	Action
1				add_3_0

☐ copy inverse from RF2.1

Figure 31: Overview of the current time sharing settings

The current time zone settings for the individual HF modulators are displayed here. Click on the link in the “Action” column to allocate a time setting to an output channel. The settings for RF 1.1 can be copied inversely for RF 1.2 by activating the corresponding checkbox. To copy settings from RF 2.1 to RF 2.2, proceed the same way.

Click on the “Submit” button below the table to save the changes. Click on “Reset form” to restore the original settings.

Another table follows in which you can configure the changeover to daylight savings time or standard time.

### Time zone settings

Zone	Rule									
STD	On the	last	▼	Sun	▼	In	Oct	▼	at	01 : 00 UTC switch to offset +01 : 00 relative to UTC
DST	On the	last	▼	Sun	▼	In	Mar	▼	at	01 : 00 UTC switch to offset +02 : 00 relative to UTC
Local time is: 11 Apr 2014 10:00:37 DST (daylight saving time)										

Figure 32: Overview of the current time sharing settings

Use the drop-down menu in the left part of the table to define the date and time for the time change. The input fields in the right part of the table allow you to enter the time change in hours and minutes respectively.

Click on the “Submit” button below the table to save the changes. Click on “Reset form” to restore the original settings.

## “OSD 1 X” and “OSD 2 X” menu

If you wish to enter the settings for the on-screen display (OSD) for one of the modulators, start by clicking on one of the corresponding menu items in the main menu at the left: “OSD 1.1” to “OSD 1.4”, resp. “OSD 2.1” to “OSD 2.4”. The following tables now appear in the upper part of the content area:

OSD normal condition

Property	Value				
Enable	<input type="radio"/> off <input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> schedule		Period <input type="text" value="0"/> minutes	shown at begin of period for <input type="text" value="0"/> minutes (set 0 to disable)	
Text 1	<input type="text" value="U116 rechts RF - 1 - IP 160"/>				
Text 2	<input type="text"/>				
Position	Vertical <input type="text" value="centre bot"/>	<input type="text" value="385"/>	Reading direction <input checked="" type="radio"/> L→R <input type="radio"/> R→L		
Text	Colour <input type="text" value="white"/>	Transparency <input type="text" value="solid"/>	Speed <input type="text" value="10"/> (0 for centred text)		
Border	Colour <input type="text" value="black"/>	Transparency <input type="text" value="solid"/>	Size <input type="text" value="3"/>		
Background	Colour <input type="text" value="black"/>	Transparency <input type="text" value="25%"/>			
Still picture	<input type="radio"/> off <input checked="" type="radio"/> on <input type="radio"/> schedule	X Position <input type="text" value="0"/>	Y Position <input type="text" value="0"/>	X Size <input type="text" value="160"/>	Y Size <input type="text" value="128"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> mute				

Figure 33: “OSD normal condition” table

You can configure all the current OSD settings for normal conditions here. The following individual settings are available for selection:

- ☐ **Enable:** Click on the radio button “on” or “off” to activate or deactivate the OSD. Enter a display interval, in minutes, for starting the OSD in the “Period” input field. You can enter the display period in minutes in the input field to the right.
- ☐ **Text 1, Text 2:** Enter the preferred text in the input fields.
- ☐ **Position:** From the drop down list „Vertical“ select the desired alignment of the OSD. Activate the corresponding radio button to choose the preferred direction (from left to right or from right to left).
- ☐ **Text:** Choose the desired text colour from the drop down list „Colour“. In the drop down list „Transparency“ you can select the desired of shade of transparency. In the input field „Speed“ type in the preferred velocity of text movement. You can type in a value between 0 and 10 (0 will lead to a static text display).
- ☐ **Border:** Here you can define a border for the text. Choose the desired border colour from the drop down list „Colour“. Select the shade of transparency from the drop down list „Transparency“. Type in the width of the border into the input field „Size“.
- ☐ **Background:** Here you can define a background colour for the text. Choose the desired colour from the drop down list „Colour“. In the drop down list „Transparency“ you can define the shade of transparency of the background.
- ☐ **Still picture:** Click on the radio button „on“ resp. „off“ to activate or deactivate a background picture. You also can define a timer based superimposition. To insert a picture, click on the link to the „Update“-Menu. Then click on the desired file in the table Config files“ („still1.jpg“ - „still4.jpg“) to insert it into the OSD.  
You can define the position of the picture by typing the desired values into the input fields „X Position“ and Y Position“. Choose the dimensions by typing the desired values into the input fields „X Size“ and Y Size“.

Click on the “Submit” button below the table to save the changes.  
Click on “Reset form” to restore the original settings.

Submit

Reset Form

Another table follows in which an overview of the programmed time settings for alternative OSD texts is displayed.

OSD schedule

Rule	Switch OSD	Weekdays	Time	Action
1				add_0

Local time is: 11 Apr 2014 10:00:35 DST (daylight saving time)

Figure 34: “OSD schedule” table

You can configure an alternative on-screen text display, for example, for the event of a fault in the table “OSD error condition” (further below).

OSD error condition

Property	Value
Text	<input type="text"/>
Time	<input type="text"/> s
Picture	<input type="radio"/> on <input checked="" type="radio"/> off
X Position	<input type="text"/>
Y Position	<input type="text"/>
X Size	<input type="text"/>
Y Size	<input type="text"/>
Transparency	<input type="text"/>

Figure 35: “OSD error condition” table

The following settings can be entered here:

- ☐ Text: Enter the preferred text in the input field.
- ☐ Time: Enter the preferred display time in seconds in the input field.
- ☐ Picture: Activate or deactivate a picture display by clicking on the corresponding radio button. Enter the preferred coordinates for the picture positioning, as well as the transparency value, in the input fields.

## "SSL Settings" menu

**HINWEIS:** A licence is required to use the SSL functions.

To enter SSL settings, click on the item "SSL Settings" in the main menu at the left.

There is a checkbox in the upper table "SSL Settings" which displays the rerouting of HTTP requests to the secured version HTTPS. After input of the licence, the checkbox is activated.

Setting	Value
Redirect HTTP requests to HTTPS	<input type="checkbox"/>

Figure 36: "SSL Settings" table

In the following table, "Generate a CSR for this device", individual items of information about the device can be entered ("Certificate Signing Request": address, organisation, etc.).

### Generate a CSR for this device

CSR Attribute	Value
Private key in use	generated by device
Country (C)	DE
State (ST)	
Locality (L)	
Organization (O)	
Organizational Unit (OU)	
Common Name (CN)	192.168.1.153
Generate CSR with above data	<input type="button" value="Download CSR"/>

Figure 37: "Generate a CSR for this device" table

By clicking the "Download CSR" button, you can create a "Certificate Signing Request" with which your CA can issue a certificate for the device. The input field "Private key use" shows you whether the device's own key, or the key which was entered and saved, is being used.

There is a third table, "Key and certificate settings", below this.

### Key and certificate settings

Upload device key in PEM format	<input type="button" value="Durchsuchen..."/> Keine Datei ausgewählt.	<input type="button" value="Upload key"/>
Clear supplied key	<input type="button" value="Clear key"/>	
Upload device certificate in PEM format	<input type="button" value="Durchsuchen..."/> Keine Datei ausgewählt.	<input type="button" value="Upload certificate"/>
Clear supplied certificate	<input type="button" value="Clear certificate"/>	
Regenerate device key and certificate	<input type="button" value="Regenerate"/>	

Figure 38: "Key and certificate settings" table

“

Submit

Reset Form

This table allows you to:

- ☐ Upload a device key (click on the “Search” button and select the preferred file; then click on the “Upload key” button)
- ☐ Delete an existing device key (click the “Clear key” button)
- ☐ Upload a device certificate (click on the “Search” button and select the preferred file; then click on the “Upload certificate” button)
- ☐ Delete an existing device certificate (click the “Clear certificate” button)
- ☐ Regenerate a device key and device certificate (click the “Regenerate” button)

If you change the activation or deactivation status of inputs or outputs in one of the two tables, then click on the “Submit” button below the last table to save your changes. Click on “Reset form” to restore the original settings.

The device administers two keys/pairs of certificates: “generated” and “user”. The following figure shows which certificate and which key are used.

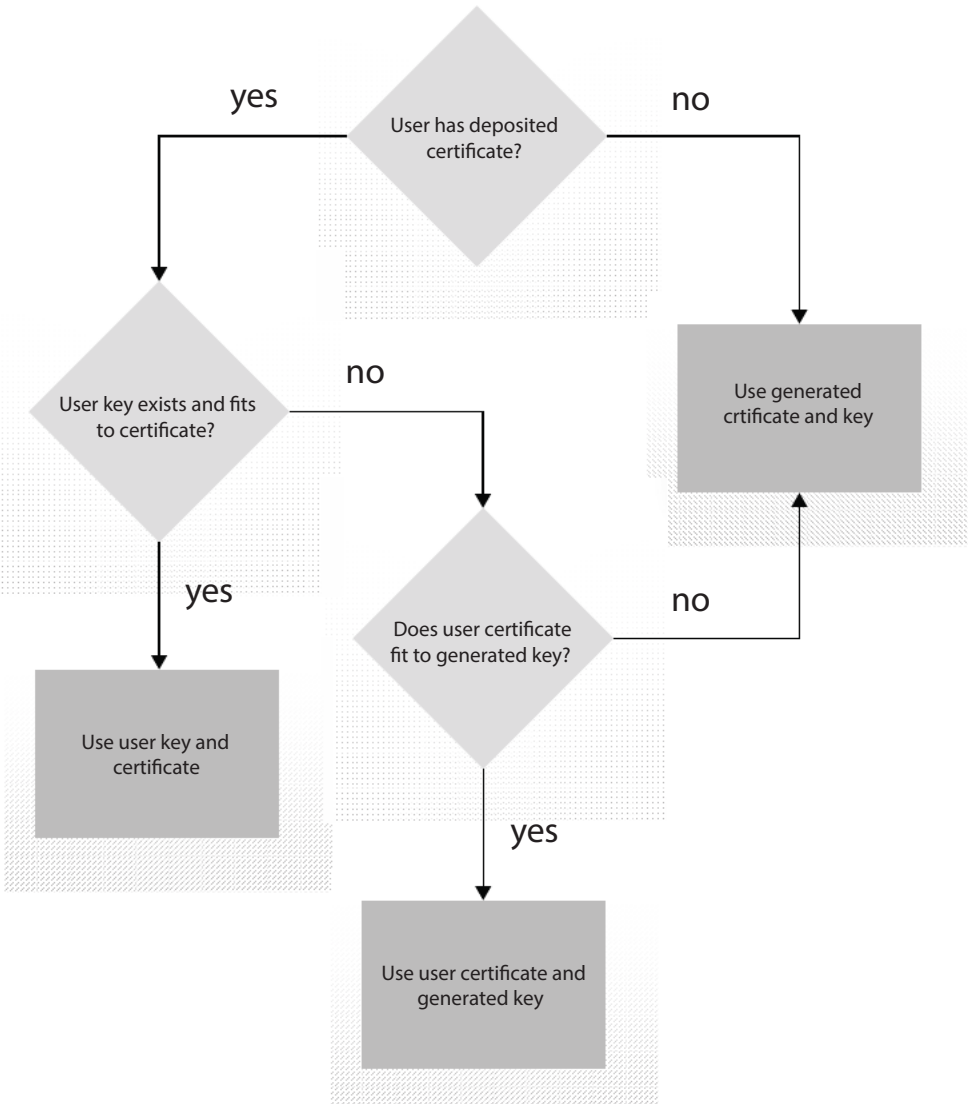


Figure 39: Using the certificates/keys

## "User Settings" menu

Click on the menu item "User Administration" in the main menu at the left to have the corresponding input mask displayed. The input mask shown in figure 38 now appears.

Property	Username	New Password	Retype New Password	Delete
Admin account	admin			
User account 1	user			<input type="checkbox"/>
User account 2	controller			<input type="checkbox"/>
User account 3				<input type="checkbox"/>
Timeout	5 minutes			
Name	ASTRO EdgeDecrpt U194			
Location	Headend in Cablecity			
Contact	John Doe, admin@example.com			

Figure 40: User administration

You can create up to four users for the user interface of the U 224. The following three users have been created as the default setting:

- ☐ user
- ☐ admin
- ☐ controller

The password for all three users is "astro".

To change the access data for a user account, or to create a new one, enter the preferred user name in the input field `User name`. Then enter the preferred password in the input field `New Password`, and confirm it by typing it in the input field `Retype New password` again.

**HINWEIS:** A password must contain at least 5 characters. If the checkbox „Enforce password policy“ is activated, a password must contain at least 8 characters and special types of characters.

To delete a user account, activate the corresponding checkbox `Delete` for the respective account in the right column of the table.

The following settings can also be entered:

- ☐ **Timeout:** You can enter a time for the automatic logout, in minutes, in this input field. If no more inputs are made in the user interface, then automatic logout will occur once the time entered here has elapsed.  
The time remaining until automatic logout is displayed under the main menu, in the left column of the user interface.
- ☐ **Name, Location, Contact:** You can save a name for the system, the location and the contact data for a person in these input fields. They are displayed in the status line.
- ☐ **Enforced Password Policy:** Activate the checkbox when a password should have a minimum of 8 characters, and include at least one lower-case letter, one upper-case letter, one number and one special character.
- ☐ **Disallow anonymous access:** Activate the checkbox when access to the content area (tables) should only be possible after logging in.

**WICHTIG:** All changes will only become effective after you have clicked on the "Submit" button below the input mask. Click on the "Reset Form" button to delete the input values again.

Submit

Reset Form





Another table follows in which you can enter information for a RADIUS server. A licence is also required for the RADIUS server function.

RADIUS Server Address	0.0.0.0
RADIUS Server Port	1812
RADIUS Shared Secret	
RADIUS Retries	3
RADIUS Timeout	10

To disable RADIUS login, set address to 0.0.0.0 or retries to 0

Figure 41: RADIUS administration

The following individual items of information can be entered:

- ☐ RADIUS Server Address
- ☐ RADIUS Server Port
- ☐ RADIUS Shared Secret
- ☐ RADIUS Server Retries
- ☐ RADIUS Server Timeout

**HINWEIS:** Users that are configurated on the device will be deactivated when a RADIUS server is configurated!  
The RADIUS server must be configurated. Users with service type „Administrative“ are administrators of the device.  
When the checkbox „Enable Radius Login“ is clicked, the RADIUS function is activated, if the RADIUS Server is accessible. If this is not the case,, the RADIUS function remains inactive and the following message appears: „RADIUS logins have not been enabled because the connection check failed“.

You can create a white list for all incoming IP data in a further table. In this case, only IP data will be processed which come from a source entered in the white list.

	Address				Netmask			
IP Whitelist 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IP Whitelist 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IP Whitelist 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IP Whitelist 4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Figure 42: White list administration

The following parameters can be specified for four IP sources respectively:

- ☐ IP address
- ☐ Netmask

## “TS Analyzer” menu

The U 224 can be equipped with a Transport Stream Analyzer by purchasing a licence. This Analyzer displays the structure of the MPEG2 TS, from the tables to the individual PID and its service. Click on the “TS Analyzer” submenu to access the selection of the transport stream for analysis. The following input mask now appears:

### TS Analyzer

Alias	Bayern 1 ARD BR	tageschau 24 ARD	DATA SYST EM TR 78 MTV Networks Europe	TELE MELO DY CSAT	ZDF ZDFvision	Das Erste ARD	WDR Bielfeld ARD	SAT. 1 ProSiebenSat.1	DATA SYST EM TR 78 MTV Networks Europe	ORF1 ORF	Bayrisches FS Sud ARD	WDR Köln ARD	CNN Int. CNN		Juwelo pur MEDI A BROADCAST		ASTRO
TSID ONID	10931	10511	10781	10241	10791	11011	12011	11071	10781	11171	31011	21011	87078468	00	11131	00	6553565535
Source	IP RX1	IP RX2	IP RX3	IP RX4	IP RX5	IP RX6	IP RX7	IP RX8	IP RX9	IP RX10	IP RX11	IP RX12	IP RX13	IP RX14	IP RX15	IP RX16	Test Gen.
Analyze	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Standard	Table			
MPEG	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PAT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CAT	<input type="checkbox"/> TS DT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PMTs
DVB	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NIT actual	<input type="checkbox"/> NIT other (only first found)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SDT actual	<input type="checkbox"/> SDT other (only first found)
	<input type="checkbox"/> EIT actual present/following	<input type="checkbox"/> EIT actual schedule	<input type="checkbox"/> BAT (only first found)	<input type="checkbox"/> RST (only first found)
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TDT	<input type="checkbox"/> TOT		

Please be patient until measurements are finished. (e.g. EIT may take a long time.)

Figure 43: Transport stream analyzer

To analyse a transport stream, click on the corresponding radio button in the “Analyze” line and then click on the “Submit” button. If you wish to reset your inputs, click on the “Reset” button.

**HINWEIS:** The two buttons “Submit” and “Reset” are only visible when this module has been licensed. If this is not the case, the link “No licence” will appear instead. Click on this, or the item “Licence” in the menu at the left to access the “Licensing” input mask (more detailed explanation of this is found in the section “Licensing”).

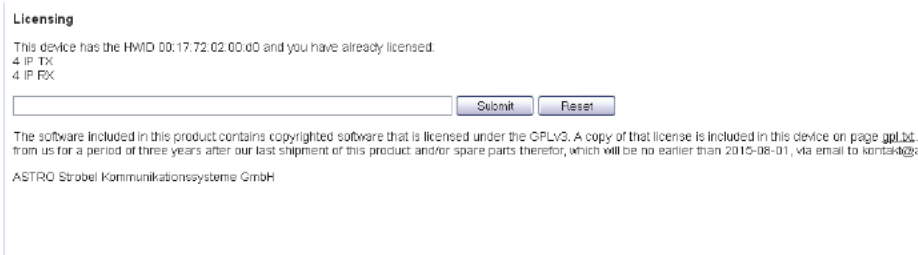
## "Licensing" menu

A number of functions of the U 224 (e.g. the TS Analyzer) can only be used after being enabled by means of a licence key.

The licence key with the respective function can be purchased from ASTRO. You will receive a licence key with which you can activate the functions using the web browser interface.

The format of the licence key is a text document (e.g. Lic001772000222.txt).

To activate the functions, start by clicking on the "Licensing" item in the menu at the left. The following input mask now appears:



**Licensing**

This device has the HWID 00:17:72:02:00:00 and you have already licensed:  
4 IP TX  
4 IP RX

The software included in this product contains copyrighted software that is licensed under the GPLv3. A copy of that license is included in this device on page [gpl.txt](#). from us for a period of three years after our last shipment of this product and/or spare parts therefor, which will be no earlier than 2015-08-01, via email to [kontakt@astro-strobel.de](mailto:kontakt@astro-strobel.de)

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Figure 44: Enabling licences using the licence key

Now enter the licence key sent to you in the input field. The key or keys can be entered in the input mask using "Copy & Paste". Then click on the "Submit" button to transmit the text to the device. If the licence is valid, this is confirmed with the message "License is valid". An error message is displayed for an invalid licence.

To order additional licences, the MAC address of the device must be specified.

You will find the MAC address on the web browser interface in the "Licensing" submenu (HWID). After the MAC address has been submitted, the licence keys are generated by ASTRO are sent by e-mail or on a CD.



## "Update/config." menu

The menu item "Update/config." allows you to update the firmware version of your device and upload and download a variety of configuration data.

### Firmware update from a local memory location

You will require an update archive for updating the device firmware. This can be downloaded from the ASTRO firmware server (address: "http://astro-firmware.de/Headend-Firmware/u1xx"). The file name of the archive required ends in ".up". The name is comprised of the type designation of the device (U 224) and a four-digit version number.

Once the update archive has been downloaded, start by selecting the item "Update/Config." in the menu of the user interface. The "Software update" table then appears in the content area at the top.

#### Software Update

Property	Value
File	<input type="button" value="Durchsuchen..."/> Keine Datei ausgewählt <input type="button" value="Update and reboot"/>
Software archive	u168xxxx.up

Figure 45: Firmware update

Now click on the "Search" button and select the path to the memory location of the update archive downloaded beforehand.

Then click on the "Update and Reboot" button to start the update process. Please wait for the process to be completed, and for the device to reboot.

### Available Update Archives

The table tabelle „Available Update Archives“ shows an overview update-archives already stored in the module (up to ten). Users can have access to older software versions (Installation or deleting).

#### Available Update Archives

Filename	Size	Version	Install	Delete
U1165294.UP	7.64 MiB	5294	<input type="button" value="install"/>	<input type="button" value="delete"/>
U1165325.UP	7.86 MiB	5325	<input type="button" value="install"/>	<input type="button" value="delete"/>
U1165341.UP	7.92 MiB	5341	<input type="button" value="install"/>	<input type="button" value="delete"/>

Bild 46: Firmware Update

## Uploading and downloading configuration files

### Config files (download/upload)

Property	Value
File	<input type="button" value="Durchsuchen..."/> Keine Datei ausgewählt <input type="button" value="Upload"/>
System settings	<a href="#">settings.xml</a>

Figure 47: Loading/saving configuration files

Configuration files can be uploaded and downloaded.  
To upload files, use the "Search" button to select the preferred file.  
Then click on the "Upload" button to start the uploading process.

The following files are available for download:

☐ System settings (XML format)

Simply click on the corresponding file link to download the file.

## Downloading configuration/status files

### Config/status files (read only)

Property	Value
Module info	<a href="#">module.xml</a>
IP configuration	<a href="#">ip.xml</a>
System status	<a href="#">status.xml</a>
System measurements	<a href="#">measure.xml</a>

Figure 48: Loading status files

The following files are available for download:

☐ Module info (XML format)

☐ IP configuration (XML format)

☐ System status (XML format)

☐ System measurements (XML format)

Simply click on the corresponding file link to download the file.

## Loading/saving firmware and configurations using (T)FTP

You can update firmware using a (T)FTP server using the table "Firmware update and configuration via server" and load or save configuration files.

### Firmware update and configuration via server

Property	Value
(T)FTP Server address	astro-firmware.de
Protocol	<input checked="" type="radio"/> FTP <input type="radio"/> TFTP
FTP Username (e.g. anonymous)	anonymous
FTP Password (e.g. guest)	.....
Path	/Headend-Firmware/u1xx/
Version	
Mode	Please select ▼

Figure 49: Loading/saving firmware updates and configurations using (T)FTP

To carry out the preferred action, start by selecting an action from the drop-down menu in the "Mode" line. The action can only be carried out when the server path specified does actually exist. Furthermore, any firewalls that have been installed must be configured in a way that allows (T)FTP communication.

The following individual actions are available for selection:

- ☐ **"Load config from server"** action: A configuration stored on the (T)FTP server is transmitted to the U 224 and can be activated immediately. The IP settings for the data and management interfaces on the device are not changed. The file "settings.xml" are written onto the U 224.
- ☐ **"Save config to server"** action: The current configuration of the U 224 is written to the (T)FTP server. The configuration includes the following files:
  - "ip.xml" (IP settings for the data and management interfaces)
  - "settings.xml" (all other settings, e.g. IP receiver and modulator settings)
  - "user.xml" (user data)
- ☐ **"Update firmware from server"** action: If you select this action, you must specify the preferred software version under *Version* (a 4 character maximum applies). Once the update is successful, the message "Firmware update OK. Please reboot to use the new firmware version" appears.
- ☐ **"Load firmware from server"** action: If you select this action, you must specify the preferred software version under *Version* (a 4 character maximum applies). The software selected is written to the SD memory card, but will not be unpacked.
- ☐ **"Unpack \*.up archive"** action: If you select this action, the update archive is unpacked and saved to the SD memory card (specify the version number).
- ☐ **"Update firmware from SD card"** action: If you select this action, the update archive is unpacked, saved to an SD memory card and programmed into the module (enter the version number).
- ☐ **"Overwrite backup firmware"** action: The device software is saved in two partitions. The software saved in the first partition is used for operating the module, while the second partition is used to keep a backup copy ready for the event that the update process fails. As long as both partitions are different, the information "Backup differs" will be displayed in the menu "Active Alarm Table". The current software is copied to the backup partition when this action is carried out.

Once you have selected an action, you can add any information still missing from the remaining lines of the table:

- ☐ (T)FTP Server address: Address of the server
- ☐ Protocol: Activate the radio button "FTP" if you wish to use the more comprehensive FTP protocol. Activate the radio button "TFTP" if you wish to use the more basic TFTP protocol.

- ☐ **FTP User name:** This depends on the settings for the FTP server used (for astro-firmware.de e.g. "anonymous").
- ☐ **FTP Password:** This depends on the settings for the FTP server used (for astro-firmware.de e.g. "astro").
- ☐ **Path:** Path to the location where data are saved, or from where the data can be loaded. The path must be specified in relation to the root directory of the FTP server, and must always begin with a "/" and end with a "/" as well (enter without quotation marks).
- ☐ **Version:** Enter the version number of the software which you wish to download or save here.

**HINWEIS:** *If the update is carried out using the TFTP protocol, then filling in the input fields "FTP User name" and "FTP Password" is not necessary.*

## "System Log" menu

To have the system log displayed, click on "System log" in the menu at the left. The following overview will now appear:

**System Log Settings**

**Local logfile**

Log file filter: ☒ Emergency ☒ Alert ☒ Critical ☒ Error ☒ Warning ☒ Notice ☒ Info ☒ Debug

Debug log file:

Delete log files after: 90 days

**Syslog**

Syslog server: 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0

Syslog filter: ☒ Emergency ☒ Alert ☒ Critical ☒ Error ☒ Warning ☒ Notice ☒ Info ☒ Debug

**SNMP traps**

SNMP trap receiver: 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0

SNMP trap community: public

SNMP trap filter: ☒ Emergency ☒ Alert ☒ Critical ☒ Error ☒ Warning ☒ Notice ☐ Info ☐ Debug

**SNMP agent**

SNMP access: ☐ on ☒ off

SNMP GET/SET community: public

Access permission: ☒ Read ☐ Write ☐ Read ☐ Write ☐ Read ☐ Write ☐ Read ☐ Write ☐ Read ☐ Write

SNMP authentication failure trap: ☐ on ☒ off

Enforce community policy: ☒

Note: Use empty fields for unused SNMP addresses or communities  
Note: To enforce community policy login as admin.

Submit Reset Form

**System Log**

Refresh Check box for clearing log on refresh

System log in CSV format: log.csv  
Debug log in CSV format: debug.csv  
Use right click and "save as" to save locally

Number	Time	Logtime	User	Source	Severity	Message
1	09 Jul 2014 11:20:09 UTC	09 Jul 2014 11:20:09	system	0.0.0.0	notice	Fan good (0000)

Figure 50: System log

You can check or configure the following parameters individually:

### System log settings

**System Log Settings**

**Local logfile**

Log file filter: ☒ Emergency ☒ Alert ☒ Critical ☒ Error ☒ Warning ☒ Notice ☒ Info ☒ Debug

Debug log file: ☐ on ☒ off

Delete log files after: 90 days

**Syslog**

Syslog server: 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0

Syslog filter: ☒ Emergency ☒ Alert ☒ Critical ☒ Error ☒ Warning ☒ Notice ☒ Info ☒ Debug

**SNMP traps**

SNMP trap receiver: 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0

SNMP trap community: public

SNMP trap filter: ☒ Emergency ☒ Alert ☒ Critical ☒ Error ☒ Warning ☒ Notice ☐ Info ☐ Debug

**SNMP agent**

SNMP access: ☐ on ☒ off

SNMP GET/SET community: public

Access permission: ☒ Read ☐ Write ☐ Read ☐ Write ☐ Read ☐ Write ☐ Read ☐ Write ☐ Read ☐ Write

SNMP authentication failure trap: ☐ on ☒ off

Enforce community policy: ☒

Note: Use empty fields for unused SNMP addresses or communities  
Note: To enforce community policy login as admin.

Submit Reset Form

Figure 51: Filter settings for the system log display

You can activate or deactivate filters for displaying the log entries here. To have messages from the corresponding category displayed, activate the checkbox allocated to the category.

**HINWEIS:** You can connect to higher-level management systems using the "Syslog" and "SNMP" parameters.





Management Information Base (MIB)

The NSMP MIBs available are stored on the device and can be downloaded by using the download link below the table “System Log Settings”.

System log

System Log

Refresh

Check box to clear log on refresh ☐

System log in CSV format: [log.csv](#)  
Debug log in CSV format: [debug.csv](#)  
Use right click and "save as" to save locally.

number	time	uptime	user	source	severity	message
1	01 Jan 1970 00:14:05 UTC	0d 00h 14m 05s	user	192.168.1.26	info	Login
2	01 Jan 1970 00:14:00 UTC	0d 00h 14m 00s	admin	192.168.1.26	info	Logout
3	01 Jan 1970 00:12:41 UTC	0d 00h 12m 41s	admin	192.168.1.26	info	Login
4	01 Jan 1970 00:10:19 UTC	0d 00h 10m 19s	system	local	info	Login timeout
5	01 Jan 1970 00:01:41 UTC	0d 00h 01m 41s	admin	192.168.1.26	info	Login
6	01 Jan 1970 00:01:31 UTC	0d 00h 01m 31s	system	local	warning	Time is not synced
7	01 Jan 1970 00:00:32 UTC	0d 00h 00m 32s	system	local	critical	Fan fail (0)
8	01 Jan 1970 00:00:26 UTC	0d 00h 00m 26s	boot	local	info	Ready
9	01 Jan 1970 00:00:26 UTC	0d 00h 00m 26s	system	local	warning	Backup firmware differs I

Figure 52: Logfiles

Click on the “Refresh” button to update the system log display. The entries in the system log are sorted chronologically according to the time at which the event occurred.

If you do not wish for the existing entries to be displayed after a refresh, activate the checkbox “Check-box to clear log on refresh”. Once the checkbox has been activated, after a refresh, the process of deleting the old log entries is listed as the first entry (specified the user account and the current time upon deletion).

You can also download the following logfiles:

☐ System log (CSV format)

☐ Debug log (CSV format)

Downloading log files

Download Log Files		
Logfile	Last modified at	Size
<a href="#">/0216da.csv</a>	09.07.2014 11:20:12	2.20 kiB

Figure 53: Downloading log files

A maximum of 2,500 lines is displayed in the “Log files” table. The complete log file can be downloaded from the “Download Log Files” table by clicking on the file name XX.csv.

## “Alarm severities” menu

You can change the alarm settings for diverse parameters or deactivate the alarm display for a parameter, when preferred. To do so, click on the item “Alarm Severities” in the menu at the left. A set of tables for different parameter groups then appears:

### Status of power supply, temperature, fan

Code	Message	emergency	alert	critical	error	warning	notice	info	debug	off
0x1000002	Temp 1 fail (%.1f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000002	Temp 1 good (%.1f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000003	Temp 2 fail (%.1f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000003	Temp 2 good (%.1f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000004	Temp 3 fail (%.1f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000004	Temp 3 good (%.1f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000005	Temp 4 fail (%.1f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000005	Temp 4 good (%.1f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000006	Fan fail (0)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000006	Fan good (%.0f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000007	Supp 1.2 fail (%.2f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000007	Supp 1.2 good (%.2f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000008	Supp 1.5 fail (%.2f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000008	Supp 1.5 good (%.2f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000009	Supp 1.8 fail (%.2f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000009	Supp 1.8 good (%.2f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x100000a	Supp 2.5 fail (%.2f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x100000a	Supp 2.5 good (%.2f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x100000b	Supp 3.3 fail (%.2f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x100000b	Supp 3.3 good (%.2f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
0x1000010	Supp 5.2 fail (%.2f)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Figure 54: Alarm Severities

The preset options for the alarm messages are identified by a green frame. Retaining these settings is recommended.

## “Active alarms” menu

To have the “Active Alarm” table displayed, click on the corresponding item in the menu at the left. The following table now appears:

**Active Alarm Table**

number	time	uptime	user	source	severity	message	TSID	SID	alias
ASTRO Strobel Kommunikationssysteme GmbH									

Figure 55: Active alarm table

The table provides information about error messages currently active. The “Message” column shows the error message in plain text.

***HINWEIS:** You can also access the “Active Alarm Table” by clicking the red point in the status line in the upper section of the user interface.*

## "Statistics" menu

To have data transmission statistics for the U 224 displayed, click on the "Statistics" item in the menu at the left. All statistics relevant to the operation of the device and which can be used for analysis are displayed here. The following individual tables are displayed:

### Ethernet bandwidth

Ethernet bandwidth

Property	Management A (eth0) 1G full	Management B (eth1) 1G full	Data A (eth2) 1G full	Data B (eth3) 1G full
Transmit	0.8 Mbit/s	0.0 Mbit/s	76.6 Mbit/s	76.6 Mbit/s
Receive	0.0 Mbit/s	0.0 Mbit/s	71.0 Mbit/s	70.9 Mbit/s

Figure 56: Ethernet bandwidth

The transmission rates for sending (transmit) and reception (receive) are specified for the respective interfaces Management A, Management B, Data A and Data B.

### Ethernet frames

Property	Data A (eth2) 1G	Data B (eth3) 1G
Total frames sent by host	19	19
Total frames sent to host	284	272
Total exception frames sent to host	87	0
Total errored frames received	0	0
Total frames discarded by deencapsulator	108776	130563
Total frames discarded because of lack of buffers	0	0
Total transmit frames generated from IP TX 1 / per sec.	2792023 / 3214	2792023 / 3214
Total transmit frames generated from IP TX 2 / per sec.	3071235 / 3535	3071235 / 3535
Total transmit frames generated from IP TX 3 / per sec.	91130 / 103	91130 / 103
Total transmit frames generated from IP TX 4 / per sec.	91130 / 103	91130 / 103
Total receive frames forwarded to IP RX 1 / per sec.	2814153 / 3214 0 / 0	2814150 / 3214 0 / 0

Figure 57: Ethernet frames

The following parameters are displayed for the interfaces Data A and Data B, in this order:

- ☐ The number of IP frames transmitted to the processor is specified in the first three lines of the table.
- ☐ Number of defective frames.
- ☐ Number of frames which could not be allocated.
- ☐ Number of frames which could not be allocated due to exceeding the total buffer depth.
- ☐ The number of frames transmitted per transport stream in total or per second is displayed in lines 7 to 10 for each IP transmitter.
- ☐ The number of frames forwarded to the IP receiver (primary, secondary and tertiary respectively) are displayed in the last line.

## Ethernet RX

Channel	Encap	TS Rate	Buffer depth	FEC	Valid	Missing	Fixed	Duplicate	Reordered	Out of range
IP RX1	1328 bytes 7 packets RTP/UDP/IP	33.8 Mbit/s Mult. PCR	0 Frames 0.0 % 0.0 ms	none	2744031	0	0	0	0	0

Check box to clear statistics on refresh ☐

Figure 58: Ethernet RX

The following parameters are displayed for the individual IP receivers:

- ☐ **Encap**: The number of bytes in the IP payload for each frame is specified in the upper line; below this, the number of TS packets per frame is displayed. The lower line specifies whether the transmission occurs by UDP / IP or TRP / UDP / IP. The transmission protocol is selected under the menu item "IP RX" in the table line "Encapsulation".
- ☐ **TS Rate**: The net data rate is specified in the upper line; the lower line displays whether the transport stream includes one, or a multiple, PCR. This setting can be made under the menu item "IP RX" in the table "Channel settings", line "Bit rate".
- ☐ **Buffer depth**: The absolute buffer depth is displayed in the upper line (number of frames); below this, the relative buffer depth (in %) is displayed. The buffer depth is displayed in relation to the transport stream rate in the third line.
- ☐ **FEC**: If an RTP data stream is being used, the FEC configuration detected is displayed here. Prerequisite for this is that FEC has been activated in the "IP RX" menu (radio button "ON").
- ☐ **Valid**: Total number of valid IP frames.
- ☐ **Missing**: Total number of IP frames not received (is only measured when RTP is used).
- ☐ **Fixed**: When Forward Error Correction (FEC) is activated, missing or defective frames can be restored. The number of frames which were restored is displayed.
- ☐ **Duplicate**: The number of IP frames received several times (is only displayed when RTP is used).
- ☐ **Reordered**: The number of IP frames arriving in the wrong order, but which were able to be switched back due to a sufficient buffer depth (is only displayed when RTP is used).
- ☐ **Out of range**: The number of IP frames arriving in the wrong order and which could not be switched back due to an insufficient buffer depth.

## "Network" menu

To have the network settings displayed, click on "Network" in the menu at the left. The following overview will now appear:

Interface statistics

Interface	Statistics
eth3	IPv4: 172.25.0.150, Broadcast: 172.25.255.255, Netmask: 255.255.0.0 UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU: 1500, Metric: 0 Rx - Packets: 0, Bytes: 0, Tx - Packets: 0, Bytes: 0
eth2	IPv4: 172.24.0.150, Broadcast: 172.24.255.255, Netmask: 255.255.0.0 UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU: 1500, Metric: 0 Rx - Packets: 0, Bytes: 0, Tx - Packets: 0, Bytes: 0
eth1	IPv4: 192.168.5.150, Broadcast: 192.168.5.255, Netmask: 255.255.255.0 UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU: 1500, Metric: 0 Rx - Packets: 30, Bytes: 2340, Tx - Packets: 0, Bytes: 0
eth0	IPv4: 192.168.1.100, Broadcast: 192.168.1.255, Netmask: 255.255.255.0 UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU: 1500, Metric: 0 Rx - Packets: 3414, Bytes: 314664, Tx - Packets: 3674, Bytes: 3042143
lo0	IPv4: 127.0.0.1, Broadcast: 127.0.0.1, Netmask: 255.0.0.0 UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MULTICAST MTU: 16384, Metric: 0 Rx - Packets: 387, Bytes: 32207, Tx - Packets: 387, Bytes: 32207

Routing tables

Destination	Gateway	Mask	Flags	Interface	Genmask
0.0.0.0	192.168.1.100	0.0.0.0	UG	eth0	
127.0.0.0	127.0.0.1	255.0.0.0	UG	lo0	

Figure 59: Network settings

The detailed interface statistic properties which are displayed are for information purposes only, and are used to describe the network. They could be useful for customer service in the event of a fault.

## „Documentation“ menu

To have a list of operating manuals, XML-Files and license texts displayed, click on „Documentation“ in the menu at the left. The following overview will now appear:

### Manuals

Description	Link
English manual	<a href="#">u125mane.pdf</a>
German manual	<a href="#">u125mang.pdf</a>

### Annotated XMLs

Description	Link
Annotated settings.xml	<a href="#">settings-doc.xml</a>
Annotated status.xml	<a href="#">status-doc.xml</a>

### License texts

The software included in this product consists of a number of separate binaries. Each of it has it's own software license as a result of the components it consists of. Each binary can be found and clicked here to view it's license and the licenses of the components it consists of:

- > [FM](#)
- > [Management](#)

Figure 66: Menu „Documentation“

To open a file, just click on the desired item.

## Troubleshooting

If the device is not functioning correctly, please perform the following checks:

- ☐ Check whether the device is connected to the required mains voltage (230 V~, 50 Hz).
- ☐ Check whether the signal cable is connected correctly, and that there are no breaks or short circuits in the connectors.

If the problem cannot be resolved, please contact the ASTRO customer service.

## Maintenance and repair

**ACHTUNG:** *The following safety information must be observed when performing maintenance and repair work. Failure to observe this safety information may result in personal injury due to electrical and thermal dangers!*

- ☐ The operating display only shows whether the DC current, which supplies the device components, has been disconnected from the mains voltage. If the operating display (for the power supply unit or the device) does not light up, this does not mean that the device has been fully disconnected from the mains voltage. There may still be voltages in the device that are dangerous to touch. You may therefore not open the device.
- ☐ The cover for the power supply unit is designed to prevent accidental contact with voltages that are dangerous to touch, and must not be removed.
- ☐ Read carefully: EN 60728 - Part 1 Safety requirements: No service work during thunderstorms.
- ☐ A defective device may only be repaired by the manufacturer to ensure that components with the original specification are used (e.g. power cable, fuse). Improperly performed repairs may result in considerable dangers for the user or installer. If malfunctions occur, the device must therefore be disconnected from the mains and authorised experts must be consulted. The device may need to be sent to the manufacturer.

## Service tasks

The following tasks, which involve the removal of screw connections, can be performed by appropriately instructed service personnel: Removal and installation of power supply units.

### Replacing power supply units

After removing the screws from the cover of the power supply unit chamber (ASTRO logo), the power supply units can be pulled forwards by hand using the mounting tab. When installing power supply units, do not touch the fan or fan grille and only use the mounting tab affixed to the power supply unit. When the tasks are complete, the cover of the power supply unit chamber must be replaced. Continuous operation of the device is not permitted without this cover.

**ACHTUNG:** *Do not put your hand or any objects into the power unit chamber of the device!*

**HINWEIS:** *The U 224 must only be operated with the original power unit(s)!*

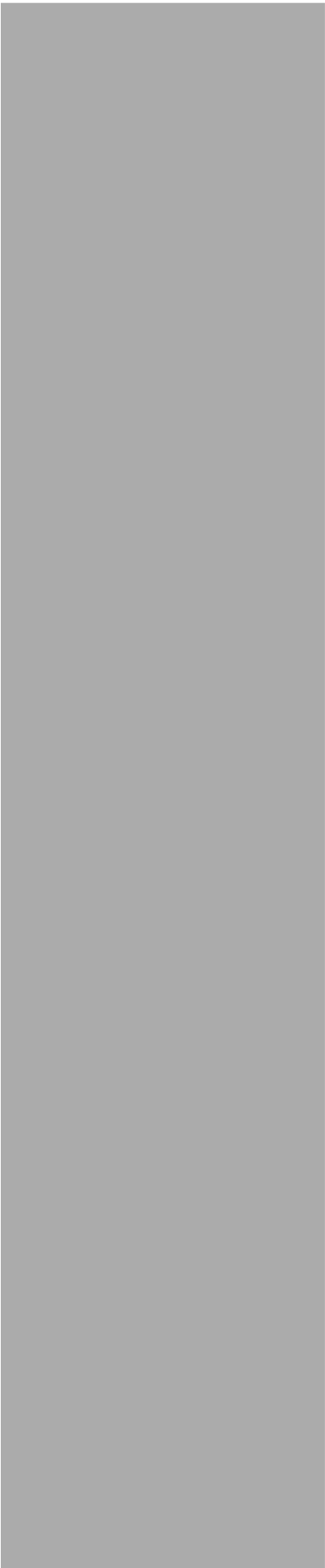
## Technical data

Type		U 224
Order number		380 227
Network interfaces (passive routing to U 1xx)		
Management		3 x 100 Base-T Ethernet (RJ 45)
Data		3 x 1000 Base-T Ethernet (RJ 45)
Protocol		IEEE802.3 Ethernet, RTP, ARP, IPv4, TCP/UDP, HTTP, SNMP, IGMPv3
Transport stream editing		
TS Decapsulation		UDP, UDP / RTP, 1-7 packets, FEC, SPTS, MPTS
Packet length	[Bytes]	188 / 204
Decoding		
Video		H.264/AVC Level 4.1 HP, MPEG-2 MP@HL
Audio		MPEG-1/2 Layer 1/2, (HE-)AAC
Data		Teletext, VPS, WSS, Teletext subtitles, DVB Subtitling
PAL modulator		
Number of channels		up to 24
Connectors	[Ω]	75, F-jack
Frequency range	[MHz]	47 - 862, digital modulation
Output level	[dBμV]	maximum 104
Return loss	[dB]	≥ 14
Spurious frequency dist.	[dB]	≥ 60
Stereo cross talk	[dB]	> 55
Residual carrier accuracy	[%]	1
TV standard		PAL B/G, D/K, M, N, SECAM, SECAM L, A2/NICAM, NTSC mono
Audio standard		A 2, A 2+, A 2-, Nicam
Video-signal to noise ratio	[dB]	≥ 60
Common data		
Input voltage	VAC	100 - 240 (50 / 60 Hz)
Input power consumption	W / VA	130 (@ 2 redundant power supply units)
Dimensions		1 HU, 19 inch
Ambient temperature	°C	0 ... +45











## ASTRO Strobel Kommunikationssysteme GmbH

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These operating instructions have been written by:

ASTRO Bit GmbH

Olefant 1-3, D-51427 Bergisch Gladbach (Bensberg)

Tel.: 02204/405-0, Fax: 02204/405-10

eMail: [kontakt@astro.kom.de](mailto:kontakt@astro.kom.de)

Internet: [www.astro-kom.de](http://www.astro-kom.de)

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